

## Special Issue

# Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor-Based Immunotherapy in Cancer: Predictive Biomarkers and Mechanisms of Resistance

### Message from the Guest Editor

The use of immune checkpoint inhibitors (ICIs) including anti-PDL-1/PD-1 (Pembroluzimab, nivolumab, atezolizumab, avelumab, durvalumab), and anti-CTL4 (Ipilimumab), has shown promising results in various types of refractory solid and hematological malignancies such as melanoma, lung cancers, leukemia, and lymphoma. To fully exploit the potential of ICIs and uncover why some patients are still refractory to these promising drugs, studies are implemented to understand the molecular and cellular mechanisms related to ICI resistance or efficacy. This Special Issue aims to address the latest findings related to the use of ICI-based immunotherapy in cancer, including treatment schedule, mechanisms of ICIs resistance, and predictive biomarkers.

### Guest Editor

Dr. Paul Takam Kamga

EA4340-BCOH, Biomarker in Cancerology and Onco-Haematology,  
Université de Versailles-Saint-Quentin-En-Yvelines, Université Paris  
Saclay, 92100 Boulogne-Billancourt, France

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

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## Vaccines

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*Vaccines*  
Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[vaccines@mdpi.com](mailto:vaccines@mdpi.com)

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## About the Journal

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Vaccines* (ISSN 2076-393X) has had a 6-year history of publishing peer-reviewed state of the art research that advances the knowledge of immunology in human disease protection. Immunotherapeutics, prophylactic vaccines, immunomodulators, adjuvants and the global differences in regulatory affairs are some of the highlights of the research published that have shaped global health. Our open access policy allows all researchers and interested parties to immediately scrutinize the rigorous evidence our publications have to offer. We are proud to present the work and perspectives of many to contribute to future decisions concerning human health.

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### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Ralph A. Tripp

Department of Infectious Diseases, College of Veterinary Medicine,  
University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602-7387, USA

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