# **Special Issue**

# The Innate Immune Defense of Animals Living in Pathogenic Environments

## Message from the Guest Editor

This special issue is dedicated to the molecules involved in the innate immune defenses of animals living in pathogenic environments. Studies on host defense in wild animals living in their naturally pathogenic environments can significantly improve our understanding of innate immune mechanisms. This study could offer unexplored opportunities to identify molecules with a potential to reduce both the need for antibiotics and the emergence of multidrug-resistant microorganisms. Topics:

- Defensins and host defense peptides
- Pathogen associated immunostimulants
- Sensors and pattern recognition molecules
- Soluble mediators
- Germ line-encoded receptors
- Complement components
- Cell-surface pattern recognition receptors
- Inflammatory chemokines, interferons and other secreted factors
- Innate cells and molecular pathways
- Acute-phase proteins, proteases, and other lesscategorized molecules

### **Guest Editor**

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### Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (31 December 2022)



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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Vaccines (ISSN 2076-393X) has had a 6-year history of publishing peer-reviewed state of the art research that advances the knowledge of immunology in human disease protection. Immunotherapeutics, prophylactic vaccines, immunomodulators, adjuvants and the global differences in regulatory affairs are some of the highlights of the research published that have shaped global health. Our open access policy allows all researchers and interested parties to immediately scrutinize the rigorous evidence our publications have to offer. We are proud to present the work and perspectives of many to contribute to future decisions concerning human health.

#### Editor-in-Chief

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