



## Infectious Diseases Immunology 2.0

Guest Editor:

**Dr. Maria Antonia De  
Francesco**

Department of Molecular and  
Translational Medicine, Institute  
of Microbiology, Università degli  
Studi di Brescia, 25123 Brescia,  
Italy

Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:

**closed (15 January 2022)**

### Message from the Guest Editor

Dear Colleagues,

In this special issues, all papers, reviews, diagnostic methodologies able to shed new light both on the mechanisms able to enhance immunity or to elucidate the strategies adopted by pathogens to establish immune interference and induce persistent infections are welcome. Also all studies able to clarify the interrelationship between microorganisms and host immune responses are included.

Keywords:

Infections

Vaccine

Immunomodulation

Immunopathogenesis

Immune evasion

Humoral immune response

Adaptive Immune response

Prof. Maria Antonia De Francesco

Guest Editor





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

## Editor-in-Chief

### Prof. Dr. Ralph A. Tripp

Department of Infectious  
Diseases, College of Veterinary  
Medicine, University of Georgia,  
Athens, GA 30602-7387, USA

## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Vaccines* (ISSN 2076-393X) has had a 6-year history of publishing peer-reviewed state of the art research that advances the knowledge of immunology in human disease protection. Immunotherapeutics, prophylactic vaccines, immunomodulators, adjuvants and the global differences in regulatory affairs are some of the highlights of the research published that have shaped global health. Our open access policy allows all researchers and interested parties to immediately scrutinize the rigorous evidence our publications have to offer. We are proud to present the work and perspectives of many to contribute to future decisions concerning human health.

## Author Benefits

**Open Access:** free for readers, with **article processing charges (APC)** paid by authors or their institutions.

**High Visibility:** indexed within **Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), PubMed, PMC, Embase, CAPus / SciFinder, and other databases.**

**Journal Rank:** JCR - Q1 (Immunology) / CiteScore - Q1 (Pharmacology (medical))

## Contact Us

---

*Vaccines* Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[www.mdpi.com](http://www.mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/vaccines](http://mdpi.com/journal/vaccines)  
[vaccines@mdpi.com](mailto:vaccines@mdpi.com)