

Special Issue

Botulinum Toxin in the Movement Disorders Clinic: State of the Art

Message from the Guest Editor

Injection of botulinum toxin has revolutionized the treatment of a wide range of movement disorders. In this special issue, we focus on the evidence supporting the practical application of this technique, including relevant anatomy, technique, assessment, potential risks, and mechanism of action. This review will cover application of toxin from head to toe, including hemifacial spasm, blepharospasm and eyelid opening apraxia, lower cranial dystonia, spasmodic dysphonia and vocal tremor, cervical dystonia, writer's cramp and musicians' dystonia, lower extremity dystonia, spasticity in the upper and lower limb, and truncal/abdominal movement disorders. The review will close with a discussion of the possible role of botulinum toxin as a disease modifying treatment for these disorders.

Guest Editor

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Deadline for manuscript submissions

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About the Journal

Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Toxinology is an incredibly diverse area of study, ranging from field surveys of environmental toxins to the study of toxin action at the molecular level. The editorial board and staff of *Toxins* are dedicated to providing a timely, peer-reviewed outlet for exciting, innovative primary research articles and concise, informative reviews from investigators in the myriad of disciplines contributing to our knowledge on toxins. We are committed to meeting the needs of the toxin research community by offering useful and timely reviews of all manuscripts submitted. Please consider *Toxins* when submitting your work for publication.

Editor-in-Chief

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