

## Special Issue

# Structure and Function of Bacterial ADP-Ribosylation Toxins

### Message from the Guest Editor

Bacterial mono-ADP-ribosyltransferase toxins (mART toxins) belong to a family of toxins that catalyze the covalent transfer of an ADP-ribose moiety from NAD<sup>+</sup> to a macromolecule (often protein or DNA) in a host cell, changing target activity and impairing the function and survival of the host cell. Many members are the principal causative agents in serious diseases, including cholera, whooping cough, traveler's diarrhea, gastroenteritis, diphtheria, and secondary infections of immune-compromised individuals. Although effective inhibitors against these five classes of mART toxins have not been readily forthcoming, recently, some encouraging results pertaining to active-site competitive inhibitors that mimic the NAD<sup>+</sup> substrate have been reported. The conserved mART catalytic core is amenable to new toxin discovery using bioinformatics-based techniques that exploit an expanding library of bacterial genome sequence data. Presently, a bona fide structure-based approach entails comparative modeling of 3-D structures, including substrate-binding residues while using known mART toxin structures as templates.

### Guest Editor

Prof. Rod Merrill

Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, University of Guelph,  
Guelph, ON N1G 2W1, Canada

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (30 November 2020)



## Toxins

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*Toxins*  
Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[toxins@mdpi.com](mailto:toxins@mdpi.com)

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### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Jay Fox

Department of Microbiology, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA,  
USA

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