

## Special Issue

# Venom Genes and Genomes of Venomous Animals: Evolution and Variation

### Message from the Guest Editors

The evolution of a gene occurs not only after point mutations, insertions, or deletions of sequences, but also due to its location in the genome, which may encompass recombinations, duplications, and/or other events. In this way, it is interesting to study not only the toxin and its genes, but also the genome of venomous animals in all forms of organization, which includes chromosomes and chromosome evolution. In addition, the localization of toxin genes in the chromosome can influence the expression of that toxin. Thus, this Special Issue aims to publish work performed on toxins at the genetic level, as well as work related to the genomes and chromosomes of venomous animals from evolutionary and multidisciplinary perspectives. As a result, the issue will observe the evolution of toxins and poisons in an interdisciplinary way. Reviews and research papers on the genetic and biochemical aspects of venom polymorphism, toxin variation, toxin expression, and genomes of venomous animals are accepted.

### Guest Editors

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### Deadline for manuscript submissions

28 July 2025



## Toxins

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## About the Journal

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Toxinology is an incredibly diverse area of study, ranging from field surveys of environmental toxins to the study of toxin action at the molecular level. The editorial board and staff of *Toxins* are dedicated to providing a timely, peer-reviewed outlet for exciting, innovative primary research articles and concise, informative reviews from investigators in the myriad of disciplines contributing to our knowledge on toxins. We are committed to meeting the needs of the toxin research community by offering useful and timely reviews of all manuscripts submitted. Please consider *Toxins* when submitting your work for publication.

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### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Jay Fox

Department of Microbiology, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA,  
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