# **Special Issue**

## Pre-clinical and Clinical Management of Snakebite Envenomation

## Message from the Guest Editors

Snakebites pose a significant public health concern. The initial step in clinical management is to identify the snake species responsible for the bite. However, identifying the species can be challenging in regions with several venomous snake species or where the bite happens in the dark. In addition, there are no specific diagnostic tests available for most of the medically important venomous snakes worldwide. Furthermore, other supportive measures may be required to manage symptoms such as pain, necrosis, and bleeding. In severe cases, patients may require mechanical ventilation or other advanced life support measures. Therefore, it is vital to consolidate the clinical practices and research on snakebite envenomation worldwide into one source. This will facilitate the adaptation of best practices and improved knowledge using evidencebased research, enhancing the clinical management of snakebites worldwide and saving countless lives from unexpected snakebite envenoming. In this Special Issue, we invite scientific colleagues and clinicians to submit different types of articles reporting varying aspects of the clinical management of snakebites.

## **Guest Editors**

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## Deadline for manuscript submissions

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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Toxinology is an incredibly diverse area of study, ranging from field surveys of environmental toxins to the study of toxin action at the molecular level. The editorial board and staff of *Toxins* are dedicated to providing a timely, peer-reviewed outlet for exciting, innovative primary research articles and concise, informative reviews from investigators in the myriad of disciplines contributing to our knowledge on toxins. We are committed to meeting the needs of the toxin research community by offering useful and timely reviews of all manuscripts submitted. Please consider *Toxins* when submitting your work for publication.

## Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Jay Fox Department of Microbiology, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, USA

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