



Clinical Application of Botulinum Toxin 2.0

Guest Editor:

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Message from the Guest Editor

This is a second adaptation of the previous Special Issue, which attracted several papers on the clinical use of botulinum toxin. This Special Issue also intends to unite papers on such a topic. Botulinum toxin, the most potent biological toxin, has become a powerful therapeutic tool for a growing number of clinical applications. It has been approved for many disorders (including movement disorders and autonomic disorders (i.e., secretory and bladder)), pain, and ophthalmologic uses. Among movement disorders, it has revolutionized the treatment of focal spasticity of upper and lower limbs, focal dystonias, and some other rare conditions.

This Special Issue of *Toxins* explores the botulinum toxin treatment of movement disorders, in all its aspects, including treatment outcomes in focal spasticity, dystonias, tremors, and other movement disorders; the effects of different serotypes; dosing and side effects; antigenicity; evidence-based medicine; guided injection techniques (ultrasound, EMG, stimulation, and imaging); sensorimotor aspects of mode of action; and others.





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Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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