



Treatment of Dystonia with Botulinum Toxins

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Message from the Guest Editors

Dear Colleagues,

The treatment of focal dystonia has been revolutionized by botulinum toxins. First approved in 1989 by the US Food and Drug Administration, botulinum toxin injection is now the worldwide mainstay therapy for this often painful and disabling condition. There are several safe and effective botulinum toxins, and more are under development.

This Special Issue of *Toxins* focuses on treatment of the different focal dystonias and provides an overview of available botulinum products and relevant practice guidelines. Included in this Special Issue are in-depth discussions of the treatment of cervical dystonia, blepharospasm, oromandibular dystonia, task specific dystonia, and other limb dystonias.

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Guest Editors





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