



## Sustainable Entrepreneurship: Beyond Opportunity or Necessity Entrepreneurship?

Guest Editors:

**Prof. Dr. Frank Janssen**

Louvain Research Institute in  
Management and Organizations,  
Université catholique de Louvain,  
Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

**Prof. Dr. Katherine Gundolf**

Head of Doctoral College,  
University of Applied Sciences  
Upper Austria, Wels, Austria

Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:

**closed (1 May 2023)**

### Message from the Guest Editors

The purpose of this Special Issue is to offer new research directions on opportunity and necessity behaviors in the special context of sustainability entrepreneurship. Research questions may include:

- Is SE opportunity or necessity driven?
- Under what contexts and/or conditions?
- Are sustainable entrepreneurs able to transform a necessity into an opportunity?
- When, how or under what conditions?
- What are the processes behind opportunity and/or necessity driven SE?
- Is climate change the most important entrepreneurial necessity driver?
- Other related topics are also welcomed.





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

## Editor-in-Chief

### **Prof. Dr. Marc A. Rosen**

Faculty of Engineering and  
Applied Science, University of  
Ontario Institute of Technology,  
Oshawa, ON L1G 0C5, Canada

## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

I encourage you to contribute a research or comprehensive review article for consideration for publication in *Sustainability*, an international Open Access journal which provides an advanced forum for research findings in areas related to sustainability and sustainable development. *Sustainability* publishes original research articles, review articles and communications. I am confident you will find the journal contributes to enhancing understanding of sustainability and fostering initiatives and applications of sustainability-based measures and activities.

## Author Benefits

**Open Access:**— free for readers, with [article processing charges \(APC\)](#) paid by authors or their institutions.

**High Visibility:** indexed within [Scopus](#), [SCIE](#) and [SSCI \(Web of Science\)](#), [GEOBASE](#), [GeoRef](#), [Inspec](#), [AGRIS](#), [RePEc](#), [CAPlus / SciFinder](#), and [other databases](#).

**Journal Rank:** [JCR - Q2 \(Environmental Studies\)](#) / [CiteScore - Q1 \(Geography, Planning and Development\)](#)

## Contact Us

---

*Sustainability*  
MDPI, St. Alban-Anlage 66  
4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[www.mdpi.com](http://www.mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/sustainability](http://mdpi.com/journal/sustainability)  
[sustainability@mdpi.com](mailto:sustainability@mdpi.com)  
[@Sus\\_MDPI](https://twitter.com/Sus_MDPI)