



## Mangrove Ecosystem Ecology, Conservation and Sustainability

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### Message from the Guest Editors

Mangrove forests face threats of deforestation and degradation, mainly because of their conversion to aquaculture ponds, agriculture, and urban development. These anthropogenic activities result in loss of mangrove area cover and productivity due to climate change impacts like increasing temperature, erratic rainfall patterns, and sea level rise. Therefore, proper scientific evaluation and understanding of mangrove ecology and physiology in light of the combined effects of anthropogenic and global climate change stressors is urgently needed. This Special Issue invites scientific research which will improve existing knowledge and enhance our understanding of mangrove ecosystems, thereby offering information that could be immediately useful and relevant to a large number of stakeholders.

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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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