# **Special Issue**

# Prevalence and Risk Factors of Vitamin D Deficiency

# Message from the Guest Editor

Vitamin D deficiency is frequently seen in the general population of many countries around the world. Moreover, its prevalence increases with age; thus, countries with an ageing population are particularly affected by vitamin D deficiency. Today, numerous clinical studies have reported a high prevalence of hypovitaminosis D and vitamin D deficiency in patients with innumerable diseases. For example, several studies have linked low serum vitamin D levels to increased cancer incidence and mortality. Other studies describe the favourable effects of vitamin D on the progression and outcome of, e.g., musculoskeletal disorders. In addition, vitamin D is believed to play a role in decreasing the risk of many chronic illnesses. autoimmune diseases, infectious diseases, and cardiovascular diseases, Likewise, vitamin D supplementation is known to prevent nutritional disorders, such as rickets, and potentially lower the risk of many other diseases. In this Special Issue on the prevalence and risk factors of vitamin D deficiency, we welcome submissions focusing on epidemiologic studies and clinical trials to examine vitamin D and its supplementation.

#### **Guest Editor**

Dr. Konstantin Horas

- 1. Orthopaedic Center for Musculoskeletal Research, University of Wuerzburg, Koenig-Ludwig-Haus, Brettreichstr 11, 97074 Wuerzburg, Germany
- 2. Frankfurt Centre for Bone Health and Endocrinology, 60313 Frankfurt, Germany
- 3. ATOS Hospital, 65203 Wiesbaden, Germany

## **Deadline for manuscript submissions**

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Nutrients
Editorial Office
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5
4052 Basel, Switzerland
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34
nutrients@mdpi.com

mdpi.com/journal/ nutrients





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# Message from the Editorial Board

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- Centro de Investigación Biomédica en Red Fisiopatología de la Obesidad y la Nutrición (CIBEROBN), Institute of Health Carlos III, 28029 Madrid, Spain
- Research Institute of Biomedical and Health Sciences (IUIBS),
   University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, 35001 Las Palmas, Spain
   Preventive Medicine Service, Centro Hospitalario Universitario
- Insular Materno Infantil (CHUIMI), Canarian Health Service, 35016 Las Palmas, Spain

#### Prof. Dr. Maria Luz Fernandez

Department of Nutritional Sciences, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT 06269, USA

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