

## Special Issue

# New Insights into the Anti-inflammatory Role of Microglia

### Message from the Guest Editor

Microglia act as the major inflammatory cell type in the brain responding to pathogens and injury. Microglia, for this reason, are considered as key players in the pathogenesis of multiple neurodegenerative and chronic neuroinflammatory diseases, such as Parkinson's disease (PD), Alzheimer's disease (AD), multiple sclerosis (MS), and amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS). A neurotoxic and overactivated microglia population involved in promoting the loss of synapses and neurons and a pro-regenerative and neuroprotective microglia population capable of reducing disease progression and to promote the establishment of a brain healing environment. Recent studies strongly highlight that manipulation of microglial activation can affect the progression of neurodegenerative and chronic neuroinflammatory diseases modifying systemic inflammatory processes. The purpose of this Special Issue is to receive original research articles and reviews that focus on unraveling the role of the anti-inflammatory population of microglia by providing new insight into the current understanding of inflammatory based brain diseases.

### Guest Editor

Dr. Antonia Cianciulli

Department of Bioscience, Biotechnologies and Biopharmaceutics,  
University of Bari "Aldo Moro", Bari, Italy

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (15 December 2023)



## Neuroglia

---

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

---

Indexed in Scopus  
Tracked for Impact Factor



[mdpi.com/si/116081](https://mdpi.com/si/116081)

*Neuroglia*  
Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[neuroglia@mdpi.com](mailto:neuroglia@mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/  
neuroglia](https://mdpi.com/journal/neuroglia)





# Neuroglia

---

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

---

Indexed in Scopus  
Tracked for Impact Factor



[mdpi.com/journal/  
neuroglia](https://mdpi.com/journal/neuroglia)



## About the Journal

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Neuroglia* covers the critically important functions of the diverse range of cells within the nervous system that are collectively called glia. Our journal focuses on the development, function, and pathology of glia in the central and peripheral nervous systems, as well as how these cells can be used therapeutically to repair injuries and diseases of the nervous system. The journal welcomes research using the latest in vitro and in vivo animal and human research, with a view to its translation into potential human therapies.

---

### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Jessica Filosa  
Department of Physiology, Augusta University, Augusta, GA 30912, USA

---

### Author Benefits

#### High Visibility:

indexed within ESCI (Web of Science), Scopus and other databases.

#### Rapid Publication:

manuscripts are peer-reviewed and a first decision is provided to authors approximately 29.5 days after submission; acceptance to publication is undertaken in 4.7 days (median values for papers published in this journal in the first half of 2025).

#### Recognition of Reviewers:

reviewers who provide timely, thorough peer-review reports receive vouchers entitling them to a discount on the APC of their next publication in any MDPI journal, in appreciation of the work done.