# **Special Issue**

## Antimicrobial Resistance and Outbreaks Due to Multidrugresistant Bacteria in Hospitalized COVID-19 Patients

### Message from the Guest Editor

During the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, antibiotics have been extensively used for the management of hospitalized patients infected with SARS-CoV-2. Unintended consequences of antimicrobial overuse include, among others, the increment of bacterial resistance and the circulation of multidrug-resistant organisms (MDROs). On the other hand, the management of hospitalized SARS-CoV-2 patients increases the risk of outbreak due to MDROs for several reasons, including the increased number of patients, increased length of hospital stay, extensive antibiotic use, lack of infection prevention and control measures and interruption of antimicrobial stewardship programs. In this Special Issue of *Microorganisms* we would like to review the latest knowledge about AMR rates and inhospital outbreaks in the COVID-19 setting, with particular regard toward the infection prevention and control (IPC) strategies adopted and the antimicrobial stewardship programs implemented. Keywords: COVID-19; SARS-CoV-2; antimicrobial resistance; infection prevention and control; antimicrobial stewardship; outbreak; healthcare-associated infections

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### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

"Microorganism" merges the idea of the very small with the idea of the evolving reproducing organism is a unifying principle for the discipline of microbiology. Our journal recognizes the broadly diverse yet connected nature of microorganisms and provides an advanced publishing forum for original articles from scientists involved in high-quality basic and applied research on any prokaryotic or eukaryotic microorganism, and for research on the ecology, genomics and evolution of microbial communities as well as that exploring cultured microorganisms in the laboratory.

### Editor-in-Chief

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