



## Molecular Epidemiology of Human Bacterial Pathogens Tolerant to Biocides and Resistant to Antibiotics

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### Message from the Guest Editors

Biocides (e.g., disinfectants, metals) are critical to human and animal infection prevention and control. Although they are usually used in high concentrations, sub-inhibitory ones (e.g., due to inadequate use or environmental residues) might select human pathogenic bacteria with diverse levels of biocide tolerance in several environments. Biocides have also been pointed out as a potential player in the selection of bacteria resistant to antibiotics. The application of genomics and metagenomics could be a key strategy to decipher the molecular epidemiology of biocide tolerance (clones, genetic elements) among antibiotic-resistant human pathogenic bacteria as well as the interconnection among microbiota from overlapping ecosystems contributing to this problem. This Special Issue will highlight research findings that cover topics focusing on molecular aspects of biocide tolerance and of diverse practices associated with their use in diverse clinical, food-chain, and environmental contexts contributing to the selection and persistence of biocide-tolerant and antibiotic-resistant bacteria.





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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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