

Special Issue

Recent Advances in the Tempering Process

Message from the Guest Editor

The presence of fresh martensite is not desirable in the microstructure of steel. Whereas fresh martensite significantly increases the hardness and strength, other properties, such as low toughness and brittle fracture are markedly increased. Tempering is often conducted to increase the toughness of martensite and avoid the embrittlement phenomenon. The clarification of the contribution of tempering to the mechanical properties is vital for the optimization of the strength and ductility of steels to extend their service life. This Special Issue, entitled Recent Advances in the Tempering Process, is directed at revealing recent progress associated with tempering treatments. Furthermore, microstructural evolution, and the concurrent mechanisms by which it is enhanced by tempering treatment, is introduced.

Guest Editor

Dr. Atef Saad Hamada

FMT Group Kerttu Saalasti Institute, University of Oulu, Oulu, Finland

Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (31 December 2022)



Metals

an Open Access Journal
by MDPI

Impact Factor 2.5
CiteScore 5.3



mdpi.com/si/108180

Metals
Editorial Office
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5
4052 Basel, Switzerland
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34
metals@mdpi.com

[mdpi.com/journal/
metals](https://mdpi.com/journal/metals)





Metals

an Open Access Journal
by MDPI

Impact Factor 2.5
CiteScore 5.3



[mdpi.com/journal/
metals](https://mdpi.com/journal/metals)



About the Journal

Message from the Editorial Board

Metallic materials play a vital role in the economic life of modern societies; contributions are sought on fresh developments that enhance our understanding of the fundamental aspects related to the relationships between processing, properties and microstructure – disciplines in the metallurgical field ranging from processing, mechanical behavior, phase transitions and microstructural evolution, nanostructures, as well as unique metallic properties – inspire general and scholarly interest among the scientific community.

Editors-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Hugo F. Lopez

Department of Materials Science and Engineering, College of Engineering & Applied Science, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 3200 N. Cramer Street, Milwaukee, WI 53211, USA

Prof. Dr. Yong Zhang

Beijing Advanced Innovation Center of Materials Genome Engineering, State Key Laboratory for Advanced Metals and Materials, University of Science and Technology Beijing, 30 Xueyuan Road, Beijing 100083, China

Author Benefits

High Visibility:

indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), Inspec, Ei Compendex, CAPlus / SciFinder, and other databases.

Journal Rank:

JCR - Q2 (Metallurgy and Metallurgical Engineering) /
CiteScore - Q1 (Metals and Alloys)

Rapid Publication:

manuscripts are peer-reviewed and a first decision is provided to authors approximately 18 days after submission; acceptance to publication is undertaken in 2.6 days (median values for papers published in this journal in the first half of 2025).