



## Advances in Molten Metal Refining Process

Guest Editor:

**Dr. Fang Wang**

School of Metallurgy,  
Northeastern University,  
Shenyang 110819, China

Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:

**closed (31 August 2023)**

### Message from the Guest Editor

Dear Colleagues,

Molten metal is the intermediate product in metallurgical processes. As our civilization grows and technological development is connected with more demanding processes, it is necessary to continuously improve the refining processes to meet customer requirements and lower production costs to stay competitive. Molten metal refining technology is governed by certain laws, the optimization of which is a basic prerequisite for increasing refining efficiency. Traditional models describing refining metallurgical processes range from turbulent flow to multiphase flow models, including heat transfer. And, numerous works have also been developed on both experimental and analytical/computer modeling aimed at disclosing the fundamental aspects of refining metallurgical processes within molten metal. The aim of this Special Issue is to present current knowledge and trends in the field of molten metal refining processes, especially iron, steel, and aluminum, magnesium, titanium, the possibility of secondary processing of these metals in a liquid state by blowing inert gases, vacuuming, synthetic slag, etc., including physical and numerical modeling of these processes.





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

## Editors-in-Chief

### **Prof. Dr. Hugo F. Lopez**

Department of Materials Science  
and Engineering, College of  
Engineering & Applied Science,  
University of Wisconsin-  
Milwaukee, 3200 N. Cramer  
Street, Milwaukee, WI 53211, USA

### **Prof. Dr. Yong Zhang**

Beijing Advanced Innovation  
Center of Materials Genome  
Engineering, State Key  
Laboratory for Advanced Metals  
and Materials, University of  
Science and Technology Beijing,  
30 Xueyuan Road, Beijing 100083,  
China

## Message from the Editorial Board

Metallic materials play a vital role in the economic life of modern societies; contributions are sought on fresh developments that enhance our understanding of the fundamental aspects related to the relationships between processing, properties and microstructure – disciplines in the metallurgical field ranging from processing, mechanical behavior, phase transitions and microstructural evolution, nanostructures, as well as unique metallic properties – inspire general and scholarly interest among the scientific community.

## Author Benefits

**Open Access:** free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

**High Visibility:** indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), Inspec, Ei Compendex, CAPus / SciFinder, and other databases.

**Journal Rank:** JCR - Q2 (Metallurgy and Metallurgical Engineering) / CiteScore - Q1 (Metals and Alloys)

## Contact Us

Metals Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[www.mdpi.com](http://www.mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/metals](http://mdpi.com/journal/metals)  
[metals@mdpi.com](mailto:metals@mdpi.com)  
[X@Metals\\_MDPI](https://twitter.com/X@Metals_MDPI)