

Special Issue

Mathematical and Statistical Assessment of Biomarkers and Surrogate Endpoints in Clinical Trials

Message from the Guest Editors

Appropriate outcome measures are critical for the validity and efficiency of clinical trials. Clinical endpoints that directly measure how a patient feels, functions, or survives are the regulatory requirements to evaluate trial efficacy and safety. However, clinical endpoints may take time to observe and require large trials to reach conclusions. Biomarkers that include physical signs of disease, laboratory measures and radiological tests or intermediate clinical endpoints have a potential to be surrogate endpoints that are used as substitutes for clinical endpoints or are used to help early decisions, such as stopping trials for futility. Mathematical and statistical methods are critical for the appropriate uses of biomarkers and intermediate clinical endpoints in trials. The focus of this Special Issue is mainly on new mathematical and statistical methods to assess whether biomarkers can be surrogate endpoints and when they should be used in clinical trials, medical practice, product development, and public health policy.

Guest Editors

Prof. Dr. María del Carmen Pardo

Department of Statistics and O.R., Complutense University of Madrid,
28040 Madrid, Spain

Prof. Dr. Ying Lu

Department of Biomedical Data Science, Stanford University School of
Medicine, Stanford, CA 94305, USA.

Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (30 November 2023)



Mathematics

an Open Access Journal
by MDPI

Impact Factor 2.2
CiteScore 4.6



mdpi.com/si/79902

Mathematics
Editorial Office
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5
4052 Basel, Switzerland
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34
mathematics@mdpi.com

[mdpi.com/journal/
mathematics](https://mdpi.com/journal/mathematics)





Mathematics

an Open Access Journal
by MDPI

Impact Factor 2.2
CiteScore 4.6



[mdpi.com/journal/
mathematics](https://mdpi.com/journal/mathematics)



About the Journal

Message from the Editor-in-Chief

The journal *Mathematics* publishes high-quality, refereed papers that treat both pure and applied mathematics. The journal highlights articles devoted to the mathematical treatment of questions arising in physics, chemistry, biology, statistics, finance, computer science, engineering and sociology, particularly those that stress analytical/algebraic aspects and novel problems and their solutions. One of the missions of the journal is to serve mathematicians and scientists through the prompt publication of significant advances in any branch of science and technology, and to provide a forum for the discussion of new scientific developments.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Francisco Chiclana

School of Computer Science and Informatics, De Montfort University,
The Gateway, Leicester LE1 9BH, UK

Author Benefits

High Visibility:

indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), RePEc, and other databases.

Journal Rank:

JCR - Q1 (Mathematics) / CiteScore - Q1 (General Mathematics)

Rapid Publication:

manuscripts are peer-reviewed and a first decision is provided to authors approximately 17.3 days after submission; acceptance to publication is undertaken in 2.8 days (median values for papers published in this journal in the second half of 2025).