

# Special Issue

## Ant Symbioses

### Message from the Guest Editor

Ants (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) form diverse symbioses with other organisms, including plants, animals, fungi, and bacteria. Some of these relationships involve three or more participating species. The symbionts may be mutualists, commensals, pathogens, predators, or parasitoids. This Special Issue will highlight unique symbioses involving ants.

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### Guest Editor

Dr. Deborah A. Waller

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### Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (15 December 2020)



## Insects

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### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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#### Editor-in-Chief

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