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Ant Symbioses

Guest Editor:

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Message from the Guest Editor

Dear Colleagues,

Ants (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) form diverse symbioses with other organisms, including plants, animals, fungi, and bacteria. Some of these relationships involve three or more participating species. The symbionts may be mutualists, commensals, pathogens, predators, or parasitoids. This Special Issue will highlight unique symbioses involving ants.



