## **Special Issue**

## Contribution of Dysfunctional Microvasculature to Cardiovascular Diseases

## Message from the Guest Editor

Microvascular endothelium is crucial for the oxygenation and nutrition of tissues. The integrity and barrier function of the endothelium is maintained by intercellular junctions. However, when microvascular endothelial cells become dysfunctional, a decreased barrier function will occur. Activation of the endothelium by damage- or pathogen-associated molecular patterns (DAMPs/PAMPs), disturbed flow, Ox-LDL, or decreased nitic oxide causes upregulation of adhesion molecules such as ICAM-1 and VCAM-1 and NF-\( \mathbb{N} \) mediated cytokine expression. Upon dysfunction, fluids, ions, and cells can cross the endothelium and leak into the underlying extracellular matrix, causing inflammation and negatively affecting the blood vessel wall and cardiovascular disease progression. Keywords: endothelial cells; angiogenesis; leukocyte transmigration; intercellular junctions; hemorrhage; inflammation; leaky neovessels; barrier function

## **Guest Editor**

Dr. Margreet de Vries

Department of Surgery, Leiden University Medical Center, 2333 ZA Leiden, The Netherlands

## Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (30 November 2023)



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International Journal of Molecular Sciences Editorial Office MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5 4052 Basel, Switzerland Tel: +41 61 683 77 34 ijms@mdpi.com

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### **Editor-in-Chief**

#### Prof. Dr. Maurizio Battino

Department of Odontostomatologic and Specialized Clinical Sciences, Sez-Biochimica, Faculty of Medicine, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Via Ranieri 65, 60100 Ancona, Italy

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