

## Special Issue

# Bacterial Endospores: Stress Resistance and Germination

### Message from the Guest Editors

Bacterial spores are the ultimate survival capsule occurring in nature. They have been around for eons and have evolved an unprecedented survival ability amongst all Life on Earth, even in the face of many adverse environmental conditions, such as: i) extreme acid and alkaline conditions; ii) the environmental niche of the gastrointestinal tract of hosts; iii) desiccation; iv) extreme temperatures, including those used in contemporary food manufacturing. The resistance conferred by the spores of both anaerobes, such as Clostridia and aerobic organisms, from the genus Bacillus has been long enigmatic, as the structures involved in spore resistance were, by nature, refractive to detailed biochemical analysis methods. In recent decades, genetic analyses and, more recently, genomic and proteomic analysis have contributed to unravelling some of the secrets of bacterial spore stress resistance, as well as spore germination mechanisms. Nevertheless, the mechanism(s) of the extreme high heat resistance of many spore formers remains unresolved, as do questions about spore germination triggering and the stress resistance of spores of many recently identified gut microbes.

### Guest Editors

Prof. Dr. Stanley Brul

Swammerdam Institute for Life Sciences, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Prof. Dr. Peter Setlow

Department of Molecular Biology and Biophysics, UConn Health, 263 Farmington Avenue, Farmington, CT 06030-3305, USA

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

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Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
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### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Maurizio Battino

Department of Odontostomatologic and Specialized Clinical Sciences,  
Sez-Biochimica, Faculty of Medicine, Università Politecnica delle  
Marche, Via Ranieri 65, 60100 Ancona, Italy

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