

## Special Issue

# Mitigating AI Risk in Healthcare Through Ethical Data Science

### Message from the Guest Editors

Artificial Intelligence (AI) has the potential to improve healthcare outcomes, yet AI technologies can also pose risks to individuals, communities, and society. For example, AI systems that are trained on biased data may perpetuate the discrimination against disadvantaged patients. Bias in AI, defined as “unfair systematic error”, or more specifically, “the inclination or prejudice of a decision made by an AI system which is for or against one person or group, especially in a way considered to be unfair” is a topic of vital importance in the informatics and healthcare communities. As AI systems proliferate in clinical decision support and other applications crucial to people’s wellbeing, bias and the risks it creates in AI demand careful consideration and in-depth discussion. The burgeoning field of ethical data science provides a venue for exploring the causes of bias in AI, and how to correct them, rendering AI output as true, realistic, and fair to all demographic and socio-economic groups.

### Guest Editors

Dr. T. Elizabeth Workman

Dr. Phillip Ma

Dr. Adnan Lakdawala

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

31 August 2025



## Healthcare

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

Impact Factor 2.7  
CiteScore 4.7  
Indexed in PubMed



[mdpi.com/si/207039](https://mdpi.com/si/207039)

*Healthcare*  
Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[healthcare@mdpi.com](mailto:healthcare@mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/  
healthcare](https://mdpi.com/journal/healthcare)





# Healthcare

---

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

---

Impact Factor 2.7  
CiteScore 4.7  
Indexed in PubMed



[mdpi.com/journal/  
healthcare](https://mdpi.com/journal/healthcare)



## About the Journal

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Healthcare* is an international, scientific, peer-reviewed, open access journal on health care systems, industry, technology, policy, and regulation, and is published semimonthly online by MDPI. Ocular Wellness & Nutrition Society (OWNS) is affiliated with Healthcare and its members receive discounts on article processing charges.

---

### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Lorraine S. Evangelista

Sue & Bill Gross School of Nursing, University of California, Irvine, CA  
92697, USA

---

### Author Benefits

#### High Visibility:

indexed within Scopus, SCIE and SSCI (Web of Science), PubMed, PMC, and other databases.

#### Journal Rank:

JCR - Q2 (Health Policy and Services) / CiteScore - Q1  
(Leadership and Management)

#### Rapid Publication:

manuscripts are peer-reviewed and a first decision is provided to authors approximately 21.5 days after submission; acceptance to publication is undertaken in 2.6 days (median values for papers published in this journal in the first half of 2025).