

## Special Issue

# The Role of Urban Trees in Ecology Protection

### Message from the Guest Editors

Over 50% of the global population and 80% of economic activities are concentrated in urban areas, significantly altering energy exchange patterns within urban ecosystems. This shift has triggered numerous climate and ecological challenges, such as urban heat islands, excessive carbon emissions, and biodiversity loss, posing significant threats to global ecological security and human health. According to the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), urban forest ecosystems offer a nature-based, cost-effective solution for ecological conservation. These ecosystems can regulate critical ecological processes, such as warming, carbon cycling, air pollution, and biological invasions through shading, buffering, and the decoupling of the upper and lower canopies, potentially contributing up to 30% of available mitigation measures over the next decade. This Special Issue focuses on the latest research advancements and application outcomes in global urban tree monitoring and ecological protection and restoration.

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### Deadline for manuscript submissions

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## Forests

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