Special Issue

Kolmogorov Complexity and Applications—Dedicated to Professor Paul Vitanyi on the Occasion of His 80th Birthday

Message from the Guest Editor

Over his research career, Prof. Paul Vitanvi has worked on the theory of computation and Kolmogorov complexity. He has extended Kolmogorov complexity and its applications and brought it to the wide public from obscure mathematics. His contributions to this modern information theory have influenced many researchers in many fields, from computer science to mathematics, cognitive science, biology, philosophy, and physics. Celebrating his 80th birthday, the aim of this Special Issue is to collect original research articles on the most recent research in Kolmogorov complexity, randomness, large language models, and compression, as well as comprehensive review articles covering these topics from either a theoretical or experimental viewpoint. A review can focus on either a wide context or the recent research contributions of the author(s) and related works of other researchers on the same topic. We also welcome applications of Kolmogorov complexity, information distance and one-shot learning, incompressibility methods, theories of human learning, Solomonoff induction and generative large models, and Kolmogorov structure functions.

Guest Editor

Prof. Dr. Ming Li

- 1. Cheriton School of Computer Science, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, ON N2L 3G1, Canada
- ${\it 2. Central China Research Institute of Artificial Intelligence, Zhengzhou \,450046, China}\\$

Deadline for manuscript submissions

31 March 2026



an Open Access Journal by MDPI

Impact Factor 2.0 CiteScore 5.2 Indexed in PubMed



mdpi.com/si/242479

Entropy Editorial Office MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5 4052 Basel, Switzerland Tel: +41 61 683 77 34 entropy@mdpi.com

mdpi.com/journal/ entropy





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

Impact Factor 2.0 CiteScore 5.2 Indexed in PubMed



About the Journal

Message from the Editor-in-Chief

The concept of entropy is traditionally a quantity in physics that has to do with temperature. However, it is now clear that entropy is deeply related to information theory and the process of inference. As such, entropic techniques have found broad application in the sciences.

Entropy is an online open access journal providing an advanced forum for the development and/or application of entropic and information-theoretic studies in a wide variety of applications. Entropy is inviting innovative and insightful contributions. Please consider Entropy as an exceptional home for your manuscript.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Kevin H. Knuth

Department of Physics, University at Albany, 1400 Washington Avenue, Albany, NY 12222, USA

Author Benefits

Open Access:

free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

High Visibility:

indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), Inspec, PubMed, PMC, Astrophysics Data System, and other databases.

Journal Rank:

JCR - Q2 (Physics, Multidisciplinary) / CiteScore - Q1 (Mathematical Physics)

