

## Special Issue

# Sustainable Combustion Systems and Their Impact

### Message from the Guest Editors

As the world moves into the third decade of the 21st century, a change in landscape is expected regarding global energy demand and consumption. The transportation sector is one of the biggest consumers of energy, and this results in significant environmental effects. Thus, we must continue to consider all opportunities to minimize IC engine emissions as well as pathways to reduce the CO<sub>2</sub> footprint of future vehicles. On the other hand, hydrogen, which can be used in internal combustion engines and fuel cells, is seen as one of the leading energy vectors of the future. This technology still faces several challenges in terms of both production/storage and usage. This Special Issue aims to present original research articles as well as critical reviews that cover current topics related to the research and in-vehicle test data of various sustainable combustion strategies. This Special Issue of *Energies* is dedicated to the sharing of ideas regarding energy and the environment, advancing the knowledge among practitioners, scientists, researchers, policymakers, and professionals toward nurturing innovative concepts required to solve problems and ensure a sustainable future.

### Guest Editors

Dr. S. M. Ashrafur Rahman

Biofuel Engine Research Facility, Queensland University of Technology (QUT), Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia

Dr. Islam Md Rizwanul Fattah

School of Information, Systems and Modelling, University of Technology Sydney, Sydney, Australia

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (20 March 2021)



## Energies

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

Impact Factor 3.2  
CiteScore 7.3



[mdpi.com/si/48994](https://mdpi.com/si/48994)

*Energies*  
Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[energies@mdpi.com](mailto:energies@mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/  
energies](https://mdpi.com/journal/energies)





# Energies

---

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

---

Impact Factor 3.2  
CiteScore 7.3



[mdpi.com/journal/  
energies](https://mdpi.com/journal/energies)



## About the Journal

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Energies* is an international, open access journal in energy engineering and research. The journal publishes original papers, review articles, technical notes, and letters. Authors are encouraged to submit manuscripts which bridge the gaps between research, development and implementation. The journal provides a forum for information on research, innovation, and demonstration in the areas of energy conversion and conservation, the optimal use of energy resources, optimization of energy processes, mitigation of environmental pollutants, and sustainable energy systems.

---

### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Enrico Sciubba  
Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, University  
Niccolò Cusano, 00166 Roma, Italy

---

### Author Benefits

#### Open Access:

free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

#### High Visibility:

indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), Ei Compendex, RePEc, Inspec, CAPlus / SciFinder, and other databases.

#### Journal Rank:

CiteScore - Q1 (Control and Optimization)