

## Special Issue

# Characterization of Metal Matrix Composite Coatings and Gradient Porous Materials

### Message from the Guest Editor

The modification of various materials to improve their existing properties is very important. The appropriate treatment of materials may affect, among other things, the reduction of energy consumption during a process or the reduction of its negative impact on the environment. Currently, there is interest in processes that use high-energy energy sources such as laser processing or spark plasma sintering. These technologies make it possible to perform precise operations with efficiency and accuracy, significantly exceeding the methods of traditional processing. Interesting methods in laser processing include laser alloying and laser metal deposition, where new chemical elements or compounds are added to substrate material during the interaction of the laser beam. This interaction causes many coexisting phenomena which influence the crystallization process and ultimately the properties of the treated material. The second method worth noting is the production of gradient porous materials using spark plasma sintering. In both cases, it is possible to obtain a material with variable properties on the cross section. We are pleased to invite you to publish your research works.

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### Guest Editor

Dr. Aneta Bartkowska

Faculty of Materials Engineering and Technical Physics, Poznan University of Technology, Poznan, Poland

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### Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (30 November 2023)



## Crystals

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*Crystals*  
Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[crystals@mdpi.com](mailto:crystals@mdpi.com)

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## About the Journal

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Welcome to *Crystals*, the journal dedicated to the fascinating world of crystallographic research! Crystals are more than mere decorative elements; they hold the key to understanding the fundamental structure of matter. Our mission is to explore the crucial significance of this research across various fields. From medicine to technology, chemistry to geology, crystals play a vital role. Their structure provides insights into new advanced materials, innovative drugs, and groundbreaking technologies. Through *Crystals*, we delve into the microscopic world to discover solutions that will shape the future. Join us on a journey through the *Crystals*, where science merges with beauty and innovation.

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### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Alessandra Toncelli  
Department of Physics, University of Pisa, 56126 Pisa, PI, Italy

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