

## Special Issue

# Simulation Modeling and Symmetry in Construction

### Message from the Guest Editors

Simulation models are an example of the recent advances of information technology and computer sciences. They have simplified the work of engineers and decision-making personnel in the design of new designs, systems, and procedures, making modelling and simulation a key step prior to any construction stage. For the past years, simulation models have been utilized within the construction industry as a tool to tackle complex challenges under limited resources and time, becoming a real cost-efficient solution for construction practitioners. This special issue of the journal *Buildings* aims to cover recent advances in the development and application of simulation modelling for the construction sector. This topic may be addressed from the urban to microscopic scale and for all the phases of any built asset life cycle: from the schematic design to detailed design and construction, commissioning, operation, control and maintenance, and deconstruction of new and existing built assets.

---

### Guest Editors

Dr. Pablo Martinez

Dr. Rafiq Ahmad

Dr. Nima Gerami Seresht

Dr. SeyedReza RazaviAlavi

---

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (28 April 2023)



## Buildings

---

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

---

Impact Factor 3.1  
CiteScore 4.4



[mdpi.com/si/105537](https://mdpi.com/si/105537)

*Buildings*  
Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[buildings@mdpi.com](mailto:buildings@mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/  
buildings](https://mdpi.com/journal/buildings)





# Buildings

---

an Open Access Journal  
by MDPI

---

Impact Factor 3.1  
CiteScore 4.4



[mdpi.com/journal/  
buildings](https://mdpi.com/journal/buildings)



## About the Journal

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Current urban environments are home to multi-modal transit systems, extensive energy grids, a building stock, and integrated services. Sprawling neighborhoods are composed of buildings that accommodate living and working quarters. However, it is expected that the cities and communities of the future will face complex and enormous challenges, including maintenance, interconnectivity, resilience, energy efficiency, and sustainability issues, to name but a few. A smart city uses advanced technologies and a digital infrastructure to improve the outcomes in every aspect of a city's operations. A smart building optimizes the experience of occupants, staff, and management by using a modern and connected environment. Innovations in technology that can bring dramatic improvements to design, planning, and policy are critical in developing the cities and buildings of the future.

---

### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. David Arditi

Construction Engineering and Management Program, Department of Civil, Architectural, and Environmental Engineering, Illinois Institute of Technology, 3201 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL 60616, USA

---

### Author Benefits

#### High Visibility:

indexed within SCIE (Web of Science), Scopus, Ei Compendex, Inspec, and other databases.

#### Journal Rank:

JCR - Q2 (Construction and Building Technology) /  
CiteScore - Q1 (Architecture)

#### Rapid Publication:

manuscripts are peer-reviewed and a first decision is provided to authors approximately 15.1 days after submission; acceptance to publication is undertaken in 2.9 days (median values for papers published in this journal in the second half of 2025).