

Special Issue

The Biomarkers, Symptoms, and Treatment of Multiple Sclerosis

Message from the Guest Editor

Multiple sclerosis (MS) is a persistent autoimmune neurodegenerative condition. Assessing relapse rates, disability progression, and lesion load via MRI helps identify disease activity and treatment responses. However, the utilization of clinical and imaging biomarkers falls short of enabling individual characterization and prediction. Thus, blood and cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) biomarkers related to axonal and neuronal damage, glial dysfunction, demyelination, and inflammation have been explored as actionable indicators for MS, shedding light on this disease's underlying pathology.

The current Special Issue aims to provide more insights into the use of several clinical, imaging, and molecular biomarkers for the diagnosis, prognosis, and treatment response in MS, including the validation of current MS biomarkers, the application of more advanced screening technologies (e.g., gene expression and autoantibody arrays, microRNAs, and circulating microvesicles/exosomes), and the discovery of potential molecular biomarkers derived from blood or CSF samples for monitoring the impact of MS treatment in a clinical setting.

Guest Editor

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