

## Special Issue

# T Cell Ca<sup>2+</sup> Signal Dynamics: An Emerging Landscape for Therapeutic Strategies

### Message from the Guest Editors

T lymphocytes have evolved a considerable reliance on the induction and management of the intracellular Ca<sup>2+</sup> signal. The foundation of the adaptive immune response is critically dependent on the T cell's recognition of an antigen and the immediate transduction of antigen recognition via the T cell receptor's recruitment of a multiplex Ca<sup>2+</sup> signal. T cell-activated Ca<sup>2+</sup> signals then proceed according to a complex trajectory, with an initial increase in cytoplasmic Ca<sup>2+</sup> due to inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate-mediated release from internal Ca<sup>2+</sup> stores, followed by a Ca<sup>2+</sup> influx phase due to the activation of plasma membrane-localized Orai Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels gated by ER Ca<sup>2+</sup> store depletion signals. Importantly, in the absence of the successful deployment of the Ca<sup>2+</sup> influx signal, which can occur over protracted periods of T cell engagement with antigen-presenting cells, T cells fail to be adequately activated, resulting in impaired immune function. Thus, there are several key points where the regulation of the T cell Ca<sup>2+</sup> signal is important, from the management of ER Ca<sup>2+</sup> store status to pathways linked to PM Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel activation, all of which warrant closer examination.

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### Deadline for manuscript submissions

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