

Special Issue

Cellular Immune Responses in Diseases

Message from the Guest Editor

Cellular immune responses are a crucial aspect of the immune system's defence mechanism, maintaining the right balance between protection and auto-control to avoid damaging healthy tissues or inducing chronic inflammation. In general, these responses involve innate and adaptive mechanisms, like phagocytosis and cell-mediated cytotoxicity, engaging different leukocyte subpopulations, both antigen-specific and antigen-nonspecific cells. Antigen-specific cellular responses are orchestrated by T cells, crucial for the capacity of the organism to distinguish self from nonself. A good example is the rejection of a graft by lymphoid cells as well as graft-versus-host disease. One T cell has subpopulations of cytotoxic effector cells, which can lyse virus-infected or malignant cells. The subpopulations of helper T cells (e.g., Th1, Th2, Th17) have different patterns of effector cytokine-dependent functions after antigen recognition. An imbalance in the cellular immune system can lead to various conditions. We expect that this Special Issue will provide fresh perspectives in the integration of knowledge concerning cellular immune responses and their regulation in disease contexts.

Guest Editor

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Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Biomedicines (ISSN 2227-9059) is an open access journal devoted to all aspects of research on human health and disease, the discovery and characterization of new therapeutic targets, therapeutic strategies, and research of naturally driven biomedicines, pharmaceuticals, and biopharmaceutical products. Topics include pathogenesis mechanisms of diseases, translational medical research, biomaterial in biomedical research, natural bioactive molecules, biologics, vaccines, gene therapies, cell-based therapies, targeted specific antibodies, recombinant therapeutic proteins, nanobiotechnology driven products, targeted therapy, bioimaging, biosensors, biomarkers, and biosimilars. The journal is open for publication of studies conducted at the basic science and preclinical research levels. We invite you to consider submitting your work to *Biomedicines*, be it original research, review articles, or developing Special Issues of current key topics.

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