

Special Issue

Targeted Therapy for Breast Cancer: Focus on the Apoptosis Pathway

Message from the Guest Editors

Apoptosis is a type of programmed cell death. There are two major types of apoptosis pathway: 1) intrinsic pathways that are initiated by intracellular pathways such as DNA damage, ER stress, hypoxia, and metabolic stress, and 2) extrinsic pathways that are initiated by death receptor activation (TRAILR and FAS) from a signal outside cells. Apoptosis resistance is a hallmark of human cancer, and apoptosis regulators have been targeted for drug development regarding cancer treatment. Breast cancer is a heterogeneous disease that often develops resistance toward standard care treatments, such as hormone therapy, anti-HER2 therapy, chemotherapy, or radiotherapy. It has been reported that anti-apoptotic BCL-2 family members are frequently found to be up-regulated in breast cancer and correlate with poor prognosis. In this issue, we welcome original research and review articles that discuss the discovery of novel mechanisms of apoptosis, potential drug targets, biomarkers, and new inhibitors that may overcome apoptosis resistance and provide effective therapeutic approaches for use in the treatment of breast cancer.

Guest Editors

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Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Biomedicines (ISSN 2227-9059) is an open access journal devoted to all aspects of research on human health and disease, the discovery and characterization of new therapeutic targets, therapeutic strategies, and research of naturally driven biomedicines, pharmaceuticals, and biopharmaceutical products. Topics include pathogenesis mechanisms of diseases, translational medical research, biomaterial in biomedical research, natural bioactive molecules, biologics, vaccines, gene therapies, cell-based therapies, targeted specific antibodies, recombinant therapeutic proteins, nanobiotechnology driven products, targeted therapy, bioimaging, biosensors, biomarkers, and biosimilars. The journal is open for publication of studies conducted at the basic science and preclinical research levels. We invite you to consider submitting your work to *Biomedicines*, be it original research, review articles, or developing Special Issues of current key topics.

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