

# Special Issue

## Biology, Ecology and Management of Harmful Algae

### Message from the Guest Editors

Harmful algae can be found in both saltwater and freshwater environments. Harmful algae outbreaks can form harmful algal blooms (HABs); some types of harmful algae can cause irritation and allergic reactions on direct contact, while others may also produce toxins. These harmful algae outbreaks are a serious threat to aquatic ecosystems, human and animal health, the economy, drinking water supplies, and fisheries. This Special Issue will provide readers access to state of the art research on the biology and/or ecology of harmful algae and monitoring, as well as on the management and control of harmful algal blooms. Techniques such as chemical control and physical methods such as ultrasound will be presented largely as case studies. We look forward to receiving your contributions.

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### Guest Editors

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### Deadline for manuscript submissions

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## Biology

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A major strength of biological science is the diversity of approaches that biological scientists apply to their research problems. *Biology* reflects this diversity and brings together studies employing the varied experimental and theoretical approaches that are fueling biological discovery. *Biology*, the journal, is a fully peer-reviewed publication with a rapid and economical route to open access publication and is listed on PubMed. All articles are peer-reviewed and the editorial focus is on determining that the work is scientifically sound rather than trying to predict its future impact.

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