

## Special Issue

# In Vitro and In Vivo Digestibility Studies in Ruminants

### Message from the Guest Editors

Digestion and metabolism of nutrients in ruminants are key aspects of feeding systems, since digestibility and rumen degradability are the main sources of variation of protein and energy value of feeds. Reliable and appropriate biological data can be obtained using in vitro, in situ or in vivo techniques. In vivo methods are the most reliable ones and are considered usually as a reference. However, they are expensive, time consuming, limited to a small number of feeds evaluated at the same time and need an elevated number of animals to obtain reliable results. Moreover, new demands of reducing the use of research animals have created interest in in vitro techniques. In vitro techniques for feed evaluation are important methodologies for studying the fermentative and digestive characteristics of feed. They represent biological models that properly simulate the digestion process in animals, but their results are limited, since these in vitro techniques cannot mimic all the metabolic processes that occur in a live animal. Studies investigating new feedstuff or by-products, or the effect of feed additives on digestibility and enteric methane production will be welcome.

### Guest Editors

Dr. Idoia Goiri

Campus Agroalimentario de Arkaute s/n, NEIKER-Basque Institute for Agricultural Research and Development, Basque Research and Technology Alliance (BRTA), 01192 Vitoria-Gasteiz, Spain

Dr. Aser García-Rodríguez

Campus Agroalimentario de Arkaute s/n, NEIKER-Basque Institute for Agricultural Research and Development, Basque Research and Technology Alliance (BRTA), 01192 Vitoria-Gasteiz, Spain

### Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (10 June 2024)



## Animals

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*Animals*  
Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[animals@mdpi.com](mailto:animals@mdpi.com)

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### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Clive J. C. Phillips

1. Institute of Veterinary Medicine and Animal Sciences, Estonian University of Life Sciences, Kreutzwaldi 1, 51014 Tartu, Estonia
2. Curtin University Sustainability Policy (CUSP) Institute, Kent St., Bentley 6102, Australia

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