

## Special Issue

# AI, Designing, Sensing, Instrumentation, Diagnosis, Controlling, and Integration of Actuators in Digital Manufacturing—2nd Edition

### Message from the Guest Editors

Actuators are usually essential enablers to implement the functions of a device, product, or system. As primary system elements, actuators are required to be integrated with other system elements such as other actuators, sensors, end-effectors, and embedded controls to fulfill their functions. Therefore, modern actuators have advanced greatly through the incorporation of newly developed digital technologies such as artificial intelligence (AI), cyber-physical systems (CPSs), Internet of Things (IoT), digital twins (DT-I), cloud computing (CC), digital triads (DT-II), additive manufacturing, predictive manufacturing, blockchain technologies (BCT), and big data analytics (BDA). This Special Issue aims to collect some representative studies on the development of new machines, products, and systems in digital manufacturing, especially in aerospace engineering, with merits in the designing, sensing, instrumentation, diagnosis, control, and integration of actuators.

### Guest Editors

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### Deadline for manuscript submissions

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## Actuators

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## About the Journal

### Message from the Editorial Board

We are just entering the Next Wave of Technology (NWT) where actuators will play the same role as the computer chip did for computers/social media approximately four decades ago. Just in the U.S., production of \$1 trillion year of electromechanical systems (vehicles, orthotics, manufacturing cells, freight trains, aircraft, etc.) will be impacted by the NWT, all driven by actuators. Five key trends can be found for the future perspectives: “Performance to Reliability”, “Hard to Soft”, “Macro to Nano”, “Homo to Hetero” and “Single to Multi functional”. We invite papers that primarily impact these economic sectors; those illustrating basic scientific principles are also welcome.

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### Editors-in-Chief

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