Manuscript Preparation

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**TITLE:** The title of your manuscript should be concise, specific and relevant. It should identify if the study reports (human or animal) trial data, or is a systematic review, meta-analysis or replication study.

**AUTHOR LIST:** Authors’ full first and last names must be provided. The initials of any middle names can be added.

**ABSTRACT:** The abstract should be a total of about 200 words maximum. The abstract should be a single paragraph and should follow the style of structured abstracts, but without headings: 1) Background: Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; 2) Methods: Describe briefly the main methods or treatments applied. Include any relevant preregistration numbers, and species and strains of any animals used. 3) Results: Summarize the article’s main findings; and 4) Conclusion: Indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article: it must not contain results which are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

**KEYWORDS:** Three to ten pertinent keywords need to be added to the submission form. We recommend that the keywords are specific to the article, yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.

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**RESULTS:** Provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

**DISCUSSION:** Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted in perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible and limitations of the work highlighted. Future research directions may also be mentioned. This section may be combined with Results.

**MATERIALS AND METHODS:** They should be described with sufficient detail to allow others to replicate and build on published results. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited. Give the name and version of any software used and make clear whether computer code used is available. Include any pre-registration codes.

**CONCLUSIONS:** This section can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

**PATENTS:** This section may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript.
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