

Supplementary material

Partners of the Sudoang project

Table S1. List of partners. Partners in italics are associated partners while others are main partners. Some partners have several roles (e.g. Office Français de la Biodiversité has missions of knowledge creation, scientific expertise, water policing and management of certain environment) ; in that case, the main role in the context of the project is indicated without parentheses, while secondary missions in the context of the project are indicated between brackets.

role	Spain	France	Portugal
scientists	Azti Fundación Lonxanet Universidad de Cordoba Universitat de Girona <i>Sociedad Ibérica de Ictiología</i>	Inrae Office Français de la Biodiversité Université de Perpignan <i>CNRS Délegation Languedoc Rousillon</i> (Office Français de la Biodiversité)	Ciimar Faculdade de Ciências da Universidade de Lisboa
managers	<i>Dirección General de Pesca y Alimentación - Gobierno de Cantabria</i> <i>Dirección General del Agua - Ministerio de Agricultura y Pesca, Alimentación y Medio Ambiente</i> Agència Catalana de l'Aigua Gobierno del Principado de Asturias - Dirección General de Pesca Marítima del Principado de Asturias, Gobierno Vasco - Dirección de Pesca y Acuicultura Secretaría da Dirección Xeral de Conservación da Natureza - Xunta de Galicia Consejería de Medio Ambiente y Ordenación del Territorio - Junta de Andalucía Consorci del Ter DG Recursos Pesqueros y Acuicultura (Secretaría General de Pesca – MAPA) Diputación Foral de Gipuzkoa	DREAL Nouvelle Aquitaine DREAL Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes délégation de bassin Rhône-Méditerranée DREAL Occitanie	<i>Agência Portuguesa do Ambiente</i> Autoridad de Segurança Alimentar e Económica (ASAE) Direção-Geral de Recursos Naturais Segurança e Serviços Marítimos Instituto da Conservação da Natureza e das Florestas
fishers representatives	Federación de Cofradías de Pescadores del Principado de Asturias	Comité régional des pêches marines et des élevages marins d'Occitanie, Association du Grand Littoral Atlantique	Associação de Profissionais de Pesca do Rio Minho e do Mar (APRMM) Câmara Municipal de Vila Nova de Cerveira (Aquamuseu do Rio Minho)
NGOs	Asociación para el Estudio y Mejora de los Salmónidos – Ríos con Vida, Autoridad Administrativa CITES		
control forces	<i>Servicio de Protección de la Naturaleza de la Guardia Civil</i>	(Office Français de la Biodiversité) <i>Office central de lutte contre les atteintes à l'environnement et à la santé publique</i>	Guarda Nacional Republicana

Zone definition

Example of map drawn by an expert

Name:

Organization:

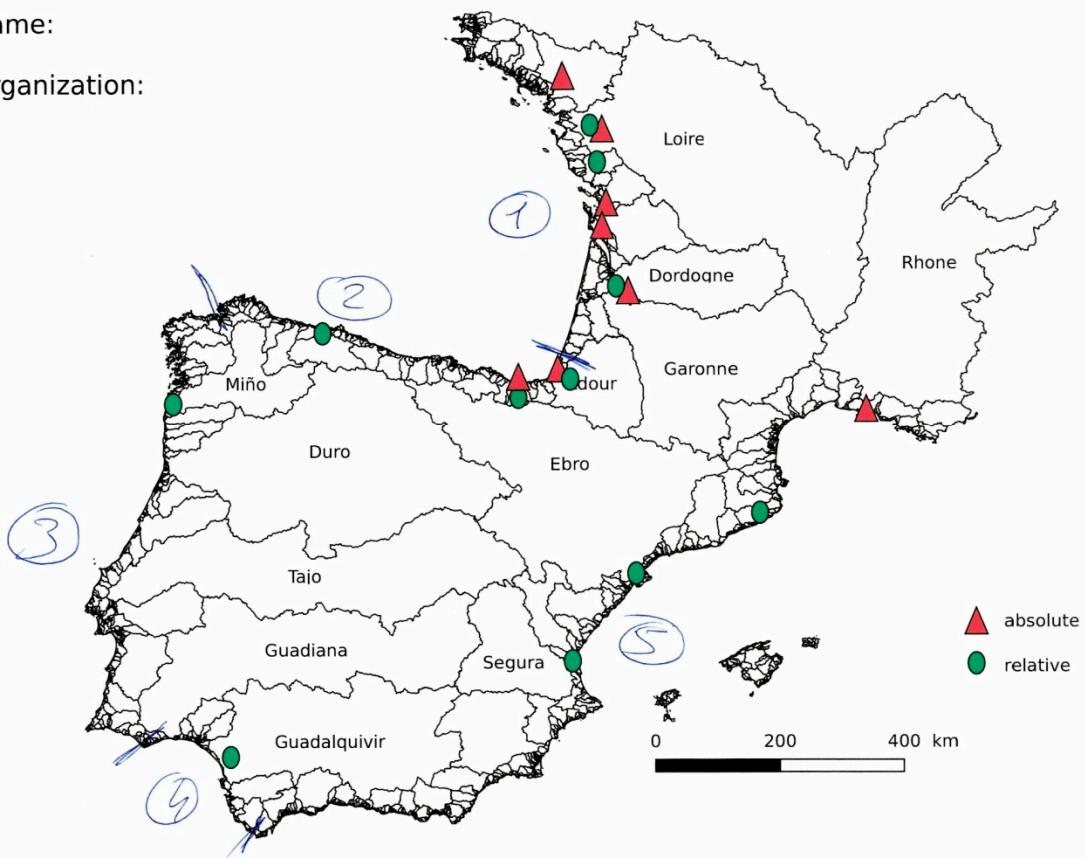


Figure S1 – Example of map drawn by an expert during the kick-off meeting in Lisbon.

Environmental conditions in the study area

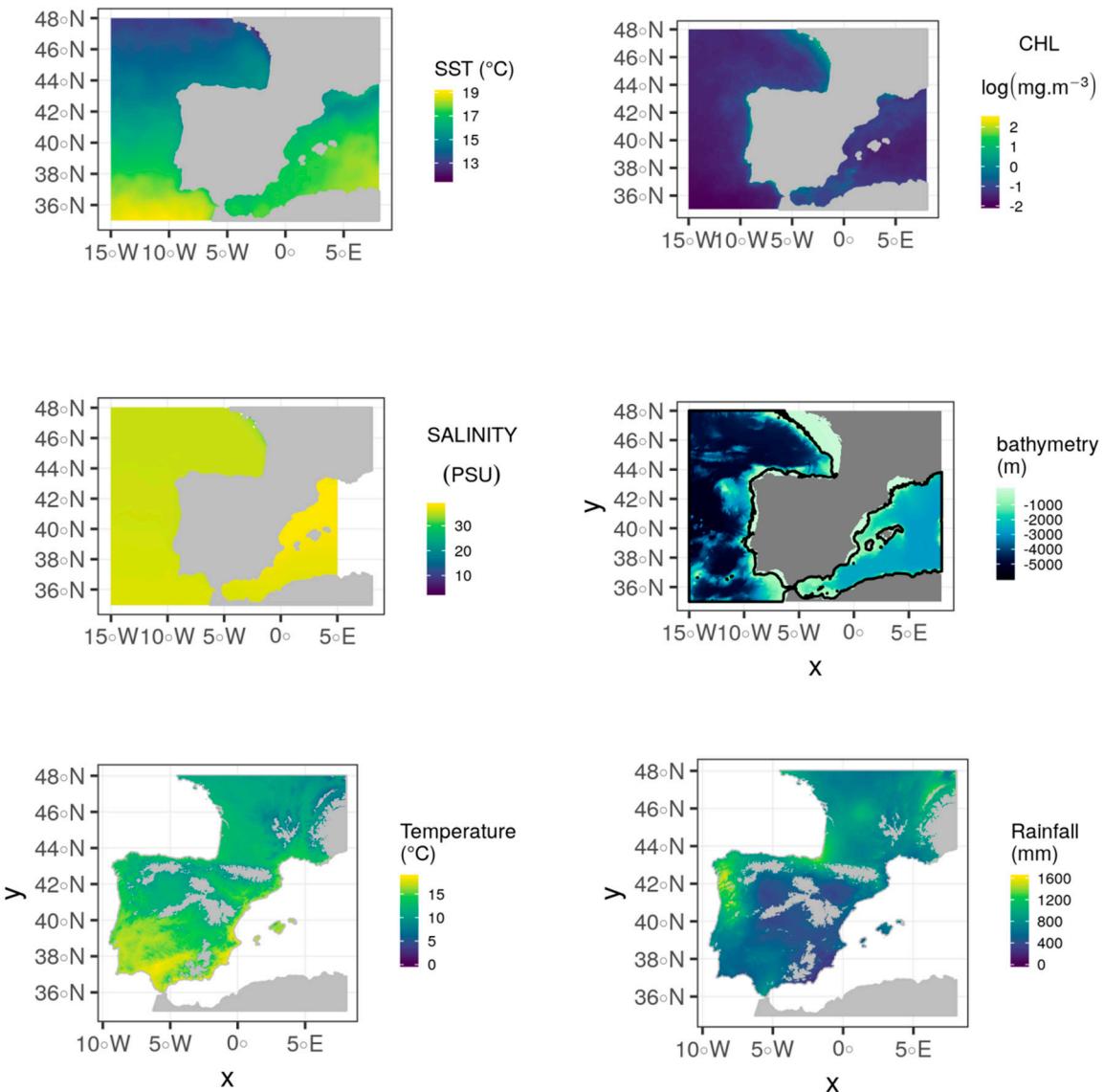


Figure S2 - Environmental conditions over the study area. The black line represents isobath 150-m.

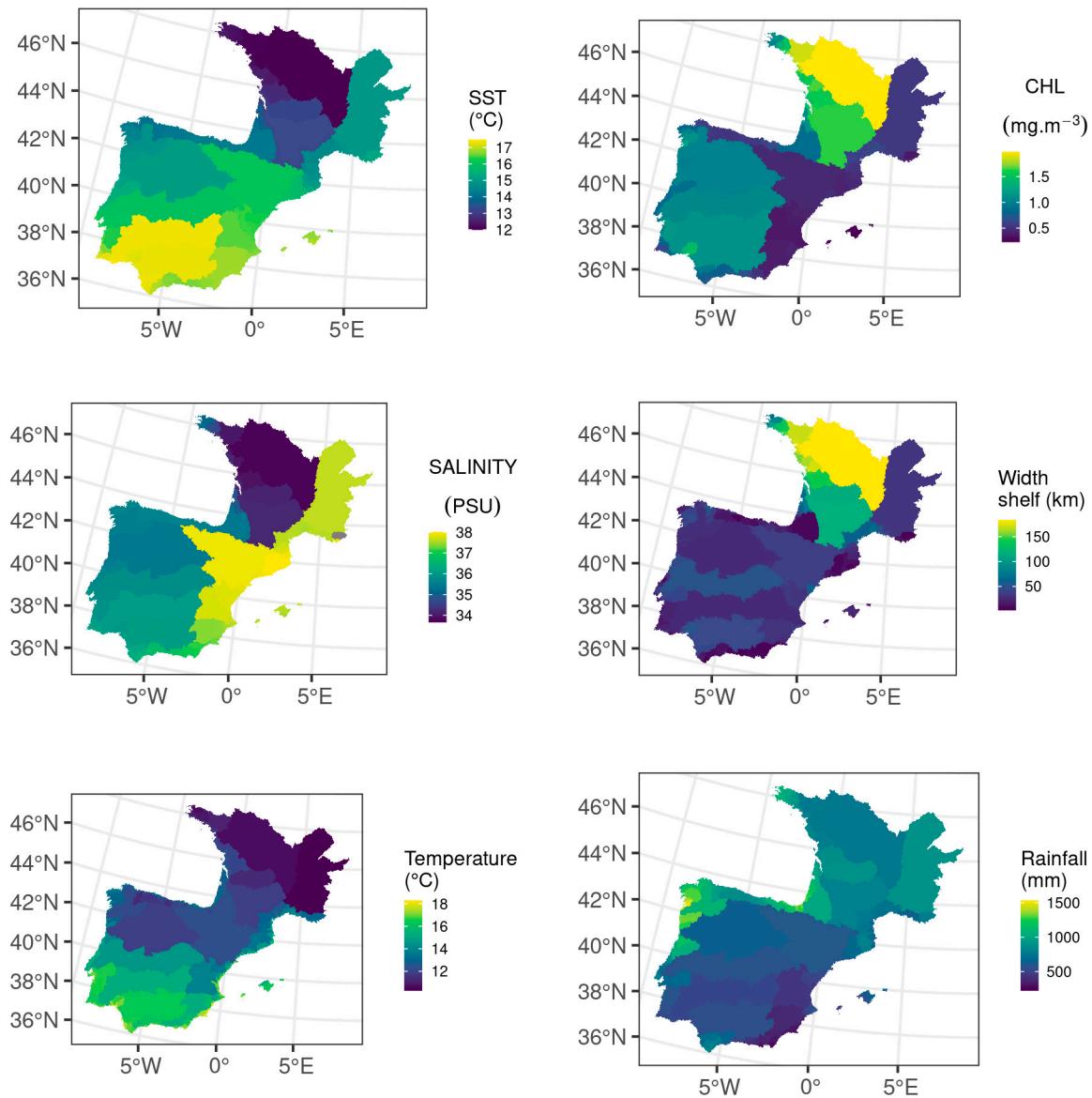


Figure S3- Environmental conditions characterizing river basins. Salinity, CHL a and SST are averaged in a 100-km buffer around river basin outlets. The width of the continental shelf is measured as the distance from the outlet to the 150-m isobath (Figure 1). Air temperature and precipitation are the annual averages in the basin for areas below 1000 m elevation (Figure 1).

Different zone definitions based on expert data

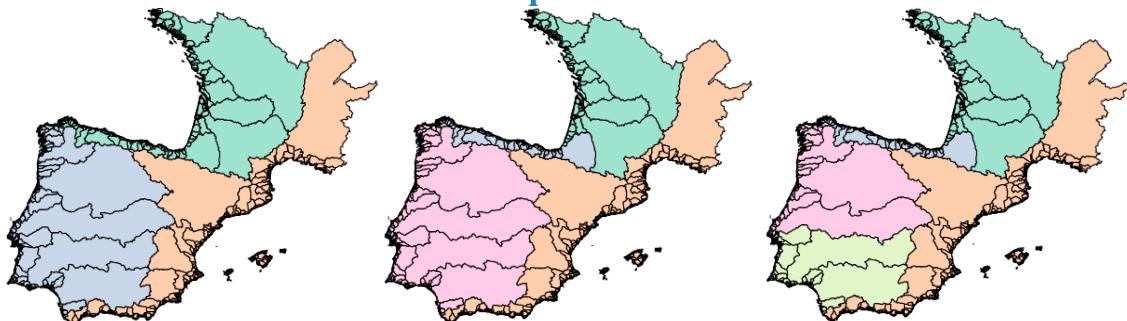


Figure S4 – The Distatis analysis of maps produced by experts, followed by a hierarchical clustering suggested the creation from 3 (left) to 5 (right) zones. Finally, the 4 zones configuration (middle) was kept in the exercise.

Example of questionnaire on exploitation rate

Introduction text (originally provided in French, Portuguese and Spanish):

“In A Coruña, a questionnaire on glass eel exploitation rates was proposed to the participants. You have received a summary of the results by e-mail. Knowing the answers responses made by the other participants, we would like you to answer the questionnaire again. This will allow us to see if the compromises are modified. Only the answers to this online survey will be taken into account for the final results! The survey can remain anonymous, you just need to provide a pseudonym that will allow you to change your answers later.”

Exemple of questionnaire for the Nalon River (originally provided in French, Portuguese and Spanish):

Nalón :

- Description:
 - Length - 217,2 km
 - Surface - 4 892 km²
 - Estuary length – 12 km
 - Estuary width ~ 200m
- Fishery
 - Only commerical fishery
 - Fishing gear : sieve from boat (36 in 2017/2018) from the shore (48 in 2017/2018)
- Questions :
 - I think the exploitation rate can be less than (% - a figure between 0 and 100, 0 if you don't know, answer compulsory):
 - I would say exploitation rate is about: nombre entre 0 et 100 - mettez 0 si vous ne savez pas) :B2. Je dirais que le taux d'exploitation est d'environ than (% - a figure between 0 and 100, 0 if you don't know, answer not compulsory) :
 - I think the exploitation rate can't be greater than
 - Je pense que le taux d'exploitation ne peut être supérieur à (% - a figure between 0 and 100, 100 if you don't know, answer compulsory):