

Table S1. Antibody levels stratified by the interval from the last dose vaccination and blood sampling. The antibody was classified by time since the last dose (days). GMR calculation is performed using the preceding timeline as a referent.

| | 2-dose | 3-dose | 4-dose |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| No history of infection (n, 3748) | | | |
| Pooled | 171.1 (159.3, 185.1) | 8013 (7646, 8398) | 9353 (7935, 11,026) |
| 14-45 days | 232.3 (206.1, 261.9) | 9122 (8699, 9566) | 14,413 (11,738, 17,696) |
| | 0.64X, p<0.001 | 0.77X, p0.037 | 0.85X, p>0.999 |
| 46-75 days | 148.5 (132.2, 166.7) | 6982 (5942, 8204) | 12,237 (7431, 20,152) |
| | 0.87X, p>0.999 | 0.44X, p<0.001 | 0.51X, p0.432 |
| 76-105 days | 128.9 (106.1, 156.6) | 3091 (2528, 3779) | 6251 (4025, 9708) |
| | 0.83X, p>0.999 | 0.71X, p0.530 | 0.71X, p>0.999 |
| 106-135 days | 107.0 (76.56, 149.4) | 2205 (1722, 2822) | 4415 (2714, 7181) |
| | 0.99X, p>0.999 | 0.69X, p0.808 | 0.82X, p>0.999 |
| 136-165 days | 106.1 (59.44, 189.5) | 1512 (1017, 2249) | 3632 (2713, 4863) |
| | 4.60X, p0.019 | 1.40X, p0.783 | 1.05X, p>0.999 |
| > 165 days | 487.8 (242.4, 981.7) | 2117 (1714, 2249) | 3816 (2696, 5400) |
| Had history of infection (n, 220) | | | |
| Pooled | 11,689 (8787, 15,549) | 11,541 (9225, 14,438) | 19,205 (14,145, 26,075) |
| 15-45 days | 5824 (2202, 15,404) | 9987 (5553, 17,963) | 20,950 (15,096, 29,074) |
| | 1.00X, p>0.999 | 1.56X, p>0.999 | 1.41X, p>0.999 |
| 46-75 days | 5830 (2574, 13,205) | 15,554 (7267, 33,291) | 29,514* |
| | 0.78X, p>0.999 | 0.94X, p>0.999 | |
| 76-105 days | 4569 (1856, 11,251) | 14,600 (10,410, 20,478) | 0.66X, p>0.999 |
| | 3.77X, p0.035 | 0.52X, p>0.999 | |
| 106-135 days | 17,202 (11,846, 24,980) | 7529 (931.6, 60,850) | 19,577* |
| | 1.00X, p>0.999 | 2.32X, p>0.999 | 0.74X, p>0.999 |
| 136-165 days | 17,235 (8907, 33,350) | 17,434 (4369, 69,572) | 15,651* |
| | 1.16X, p>0.999 | 0.53X, p>0.999 | 0.93X, p>0.999 |
| > 165 days | 19,952 (7597, 52,396) | 8780 (5540, 13,915) | 14,481 (5799, 36,159) |

* n less than 4 were not calculated the 95%CI. The bold value is statistically significant.

Table S2. Geometric mean ratios of Ig anti-RBD between groups of participants stratified by status of infection and number of vaccine doses. The antibody was classified by time since last dose (days).

| | 2-dose | 3-dose vs 2- dose, GMR, <i>p</i> - value | 3-dose | 4-dose vs 3- dose, GMR, <i>p</i> - value | 4-dose | 4-dose vs 2- dose, GMR, <i>p</i> - value |
|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|
| No history of infection (<i>n</i> , 3748) | | | | | | |
| Pooled | 171.1 (159.3, 185.1) | 46.67X , <i>p</i> <0.001 | 8013 (7646, 8398) | 1.17X, <i>p</i> 0.428 | 9353 (7935, 11,026) | 54.45X , <i>p</i> <0.001 |
| 15-45 days | 232.3 (206.1, 261.9) | 39.26X , <i>p</i> <0.001 | 9122 (8699, 9566) | 1.58X , <i>p</i> 0.001 | 14,413 (11,738, 17,696) | 62.09X , <i>p</i> <0.001 |
| 46-75 days | 148.5 (132.2, 166.7) | 47.00X , <i>p</i> <0.001 | 6982 (5942, 8204) | 1.75X, <i>p</i> 0.414 | 12,237 (7431, 20,152) | 82.41X , <i>p</i> <0.001 |
| 76-105 days | 128.9 (106.1, 156.6) | 24.00X , <i>p</i> <0.001 | 3091 (2528, 3779) | 2.02X, <i>p</i> 0.169 | 6251 (4025, 9708) | 48.53X , <i>p</i> <0.001 |
| 106-135 days | 107.0 (76.56, 149.4) | 20.61X , <i>p</i> <0.001 | 2205 (1722, 2822) | 2.00X, <i>p</i> 0.133 | 4415 (2714, 7181) | 41.30X , <i>p</i> <0.001 |
| 136-165 days | 106.1 (59.44, 189.5) | 14.26X , <i>p</i> <0.001 | 1512 (1017, 2249) | 2.40X , <i>p</i> 0.038 | 3632 (2713, 4863) | 34.20X , <i>p</i> <0.001 |
| > 165 days | 487.8 (242.4, 981.7) | 4.34X , <i>p</i> <0.001 | 2117 (1714, 2249) | 1.80X , <i>p</i> 0.019 | 3816 (2696, 5400) | 7.82X , <i>p</i> <0.001 |
| Had history of infection (<i>n</i> , 220) | | | | | | |
| Pooled | 11,689 (8787, 15,549) | 0.99X, <i>p</i> >0.999 | 11,541 (9225, 14,438) | 1.66X, <i>p</i> 0.271 | 19,205 (14,145, 26,075) | 1.64X, <i>p</i> 0.217 |
| 15-45 days | 5824 (2202, 15,404) | 1.71X, <i>p</i> 0.622 | 9987 (5553, 17,963) | 2.10X, <i>p</i> 0.195 | 20,950 (15,096, 29,074) | 3.60X , <i>p</i> 0.011 |
| 46-75 days | 5830 (2574, 13,205) | 2.67X, <i>p</i> 0.220 | 15,554 (7267, 33,291) | 1.90X, <i>p</i> >0.999 | 29,514* | 5.06X, <i>p</i> 0.249 |
| 76-105 days | 4569 (1856, 11,251) | 3.20X , <i>p</i> 0.018 | 14,600 (10,410, 20,478) | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 106-135 days | 17,202 (11,846, 24,980) | 0.44X, <i>p</i> 0.781 | 7529 (931.6, 60,850) | 2.60X, <i>p</i> >0.999 | 19,577* | 1.14X, <i>p</i> >0.999 |
| 136-165 days | 17,235 (8907, 33,350) | 1.01X, <i>p</i> >0.999 | 17,434 (4369, 69,572) | 0.90X, <i>p</i> >0.999 | 15,651* | 0.91X, <i>p</i> >0.999 |
| > 165 days | 19,952 (7597, 52,396) | 0.44X, <i>p</i> 0.171 | 8780 (5540, 13,915) | 1.65X, <i>p</i> 0.909 | 14,481 (5799, 36,159) | 0.73X, <i>p</i> >0.999 |

* n less than 4 were not calculated the 95%CI. The bold is statistically significant.