

**Table S1.** FE model: Dependent variables are perceptions of COVID-19 and mental health. Male sample. (Alternative specification).

	(1) PROB_ COVID19	(2) SEVER_ COVID19	(3) HAPPY	(4) FEAR	(5) ANXIETY	(6) ANGER
VACCINE FIRST	-1.876 ***	-0.015	0.0003	0.003	0.008	0.010
VACCINE SECOND_1	-4.23 ***	-0.167 ***	-0.005	-0.034	-0.042	0.014
Adj R ²	0.57	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.57	0.57
Obs.	27,316	27,316	27,316	27,316	27,316	27,316

Note: The set of control variables used in Table 4 is included, although the results are not reported.

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.10$.

Table S2. FE model: Dependent variables are perceptions of COVID-19 and mental health. Female sample. (Alternative specification).

	(1) PROB_ COVID19	(2) SEVER_ COVID19	(3) HAPPY	(4) FEAR	(5) ANXIETY	(6) ANGER
VACCINE FIRST	-0.624	-0.074 **	0.049	-0.084 ***	-0.059 *	-0.029
VACCINE SECOND_1	-5.151 ***	-0.174 ***	0.127 **	-0.134 ***	-0.085 ***	-0.021
Adj R ²	0.56	0.68	0.73	0.54	0.55	0.48
Obs.	26,691	26,691	26,691	26,691	26,691	26,691

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.10$.

Table S3. FE model: Dependent variables are perceptions of COVID-19 and mental health. Simpler model where VACCINE is replaced by VACCINE FIRST and VACCINE SECOND_1.

	(1) PROB_ COVID19	(2) SEVER_ COVID19	(3) HAPPY	(4) FEAR	(5) ANXIETY	(6) ANGER
<i>Full sample of (Table 4)</i>						
VACCINE	-3.273 ***	-0.118 ***	0.044 **	-0.066 ***	-0.047 **	-0.006
<i>Sub-sample of males (Table 7)</i>						
VACCINE	-3.274 ***	-0.105 ***	-0.003	-0.019	-0.021	-0.012
<i>Sub-sample of females (Table 8)</i>						
VACCINE	-3.290 ***	-0.133 ***	0.094 ***	-0.114 ***	-0.074 ***	-0.024

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.10$.