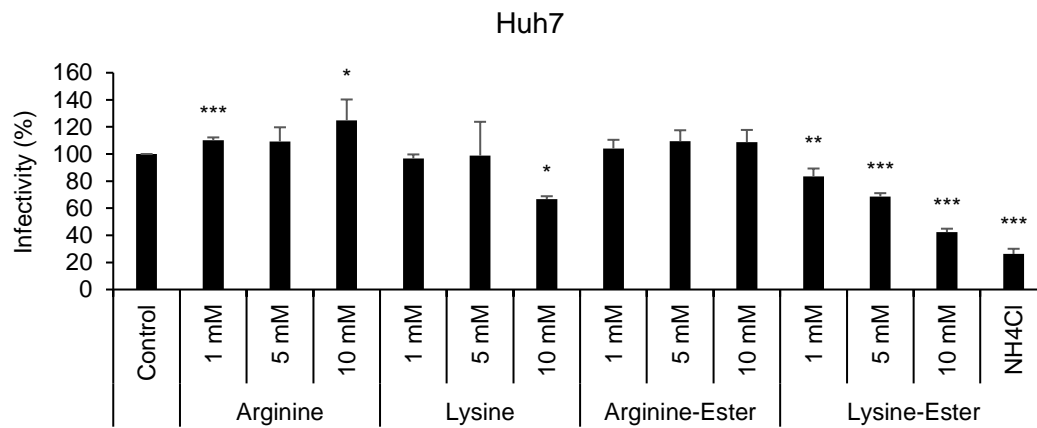
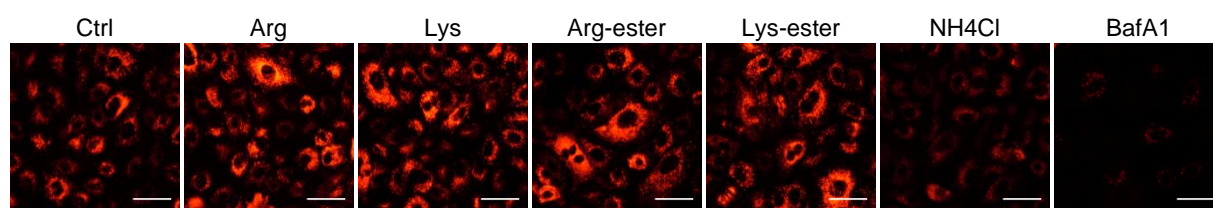


Supplementary Figures



Supplementary Figure S1. Effect of compounds on SARS-CoV-2 Spike Vpp infection in Huh7 cells. Cells were pre-treated with different concentrations of the compounds for 1 h and transduced with Vpp for 24 h in the presence of the compounds in the media. Infectivity was measured using luciferase assay 3 days post infection. The values represent the means \pm standard deviation (SD) of data from three independent experiments.

*, $p < 0.05$; **, $p < 0.01$; and ***, $p < 0.001$ compared with controls ($n = 3$).



Supplementary Figure S2. LysoTracker Red staining of A549 cells following compound treatment for 1 h. Cells were treated with the compounds (10 mM), NH₄Cl (20 mM) or bafilomycin A1 (40 nM) for 1 h and stained with 75 nM LysoTracker Red for 15 min. Acidic vacuoles were observed using fluorescence microscopy. Scale bar = 50 μ M.