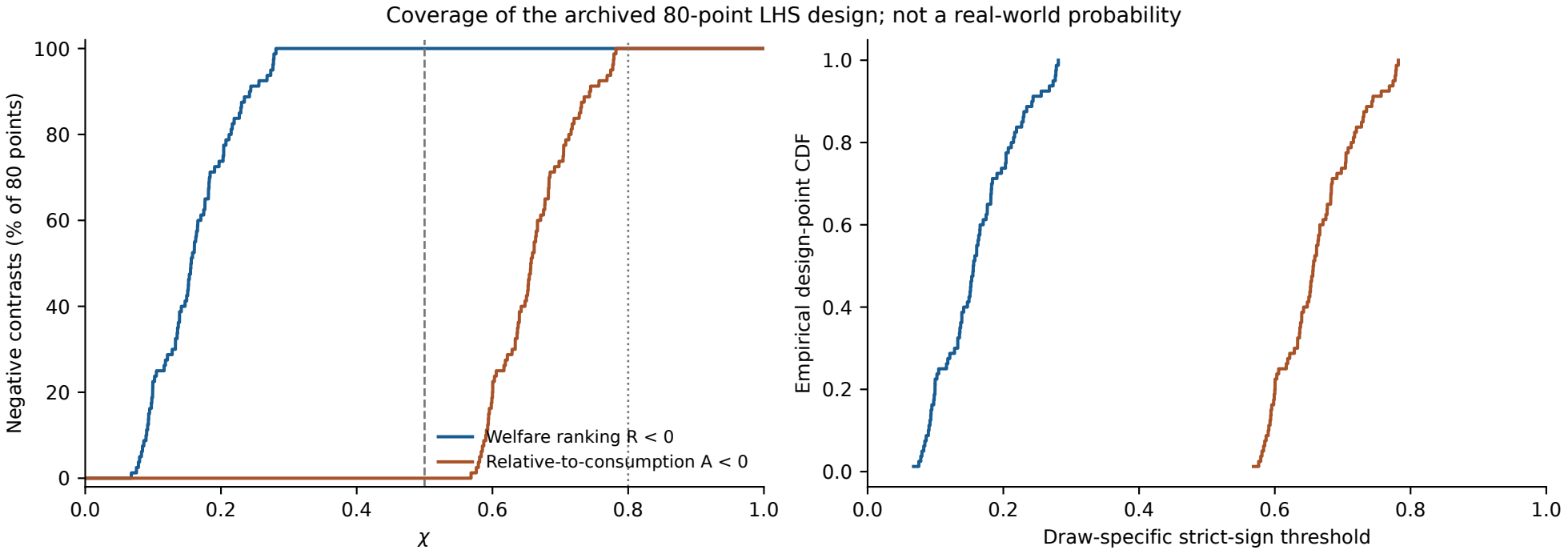

Coverage of the archived 80-point LHS design; not a real-world probability
Negative contrasts (% of 80 points)
100
80
60
40
20
0
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
χ
Welfare ranking R < 0
Relative-to-consumption A < 0
Empirical design-point CDF
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Draw-specific strict-sign threshold