

## Supplementary Material

### Making and Breaking - Insight Into the Symmetry of Salen Analogues

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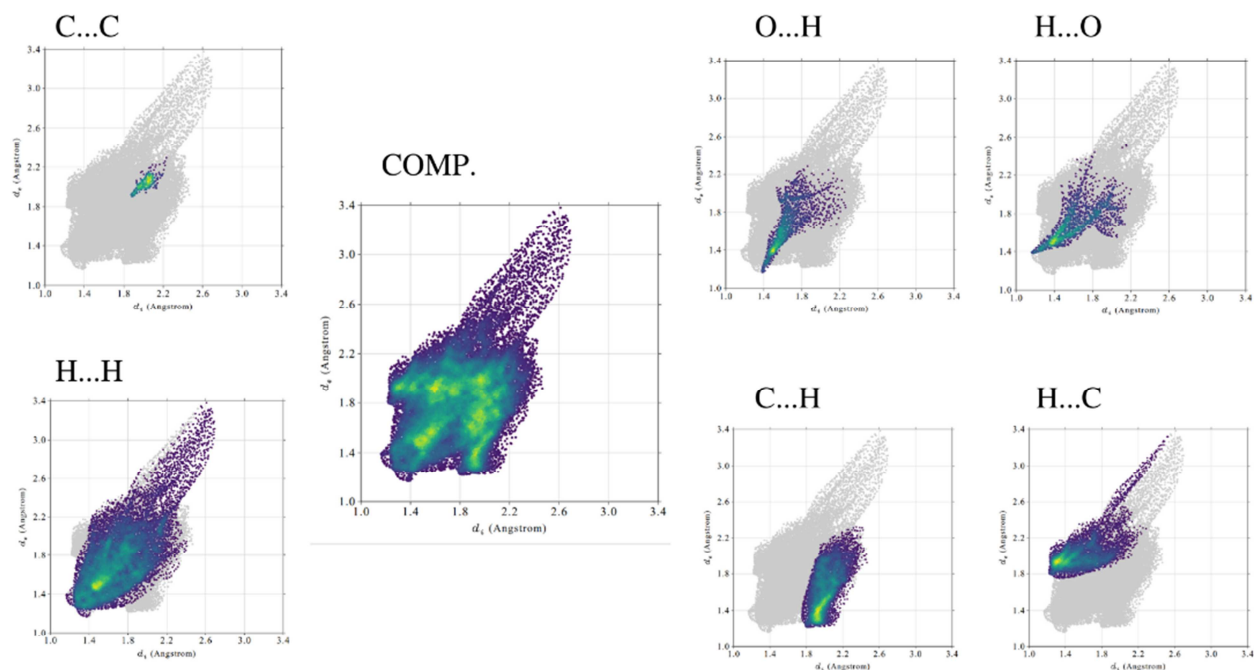
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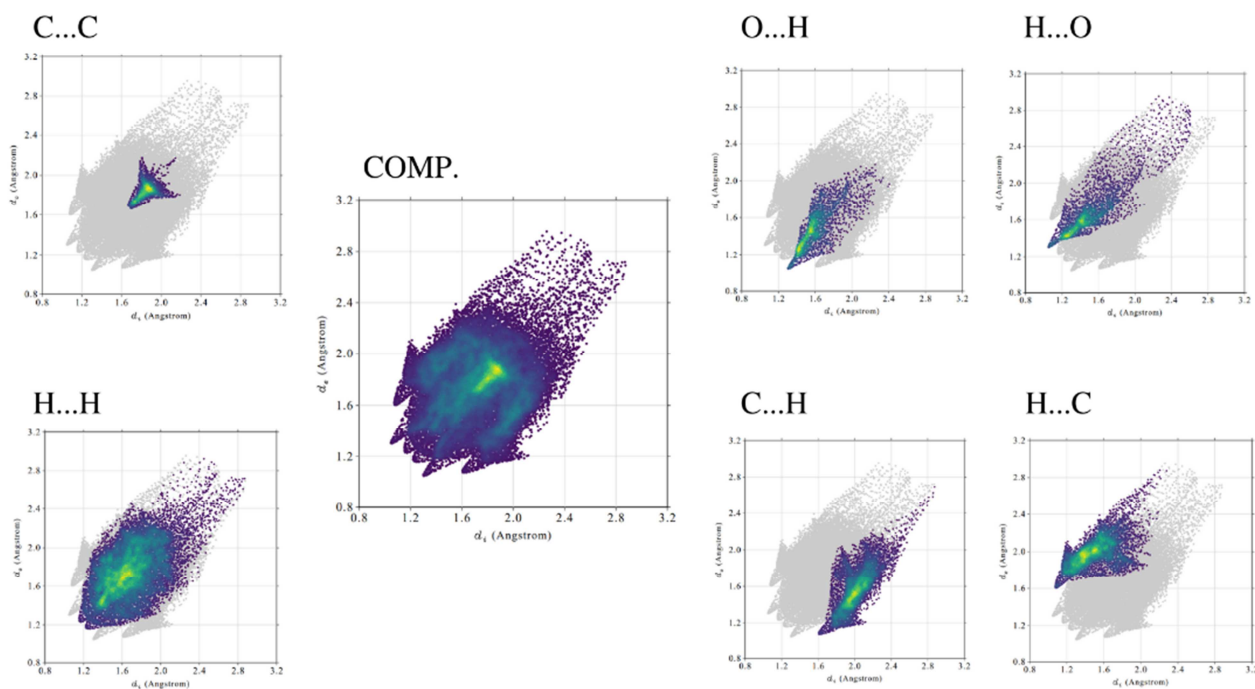
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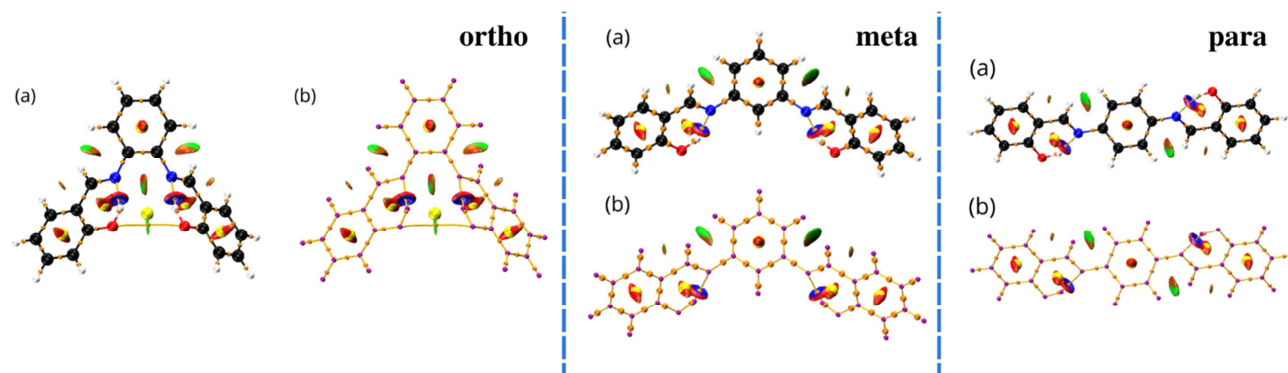
**Figure S1.** Examples of two-dimensional (2D) Hirshfeld (fingerprint) diagrams of various intermolecular interactions in the crystal structure for the meta compound.



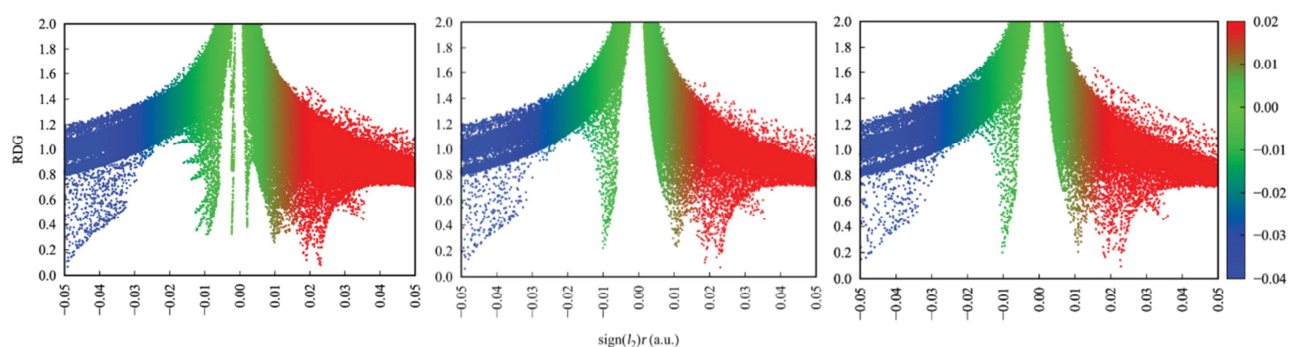
**Figure S2.** Examples of two-dimensional (2D) Hirshfeld (fingerprint) diagrams of various intermolecular interactions in the crystal structure for the ortho compound.



**Figure S3.** Combined QTAIM and NCI results for all of the studied Schiff bases in PCM: molecular structure with ball and stick visualization (a) and only stick visualization for clarity of BCPs and RCPs as well as other intramolecular interactions identified by NCI index (b).



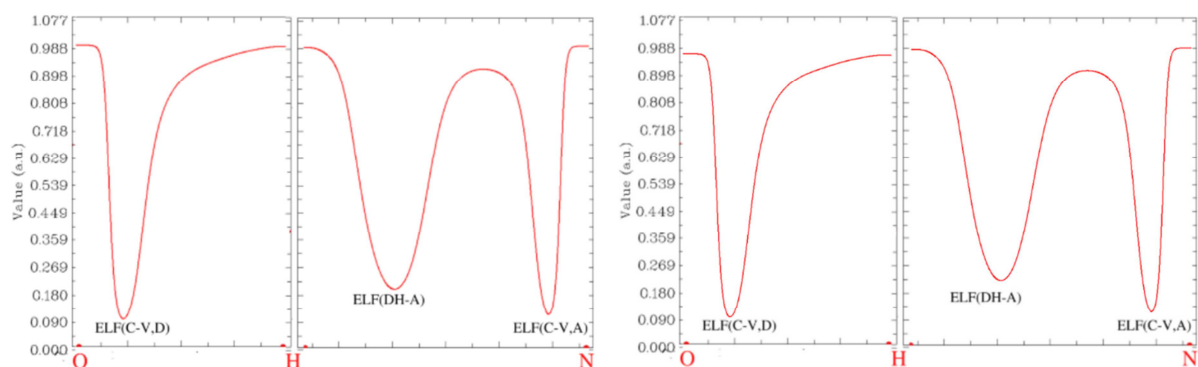
**Figure S4.** NCI scatter graphs for all of the compounds in PCM: ortho (left), meta (middle) and para (right).



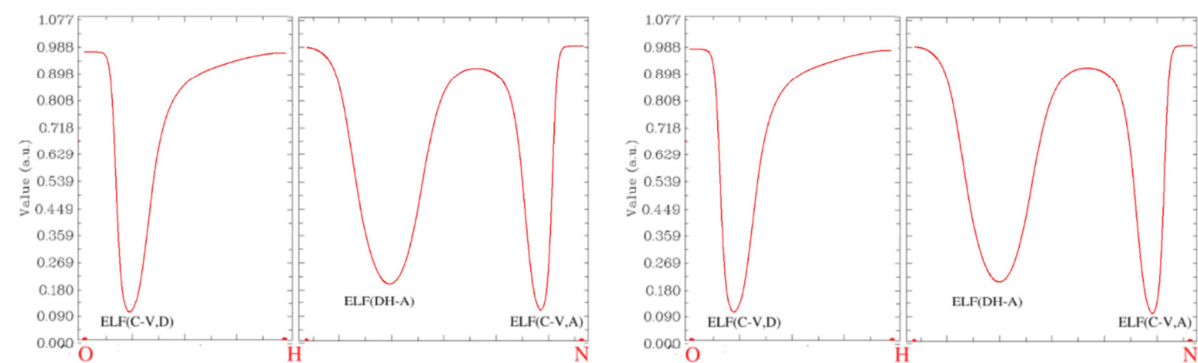
**Table S1.** Electron density,  $\rho_{\text{BCP}}$ , is given in  $e \cdot a_0^{-3}$  atomic units and its Laplacian  $\nabla^2 \rho_{\text{BCP}}$ , is in  $e \cdot a_0^{-5}$  units at the BCPs.  $V_{\rho \text{BCP}}$  stands for BCP potential energy density. They are properties derived from QTAIM. The results were obtained using  $\omega \text{B97XD}/6\text{-}311\text{+G}(2\text{d},2\text{p})$  level of theory in PCM.

	Ortho	Meta	Para
<b>O – H</b>			
$\rho_{\text{BCP}}$	0.3415	0.3412	0.3406
$\nabla^2 \rho_{\text{BCP}}$	-2.5765	-2.5744	-2.5663
$V_{\rho \text{BCP}}$	-0.7881	-0.7877	-0.7862
<b>H ... N</b>			
$\rho_{\text{BCP}}$	0.0492	0.0493	0.0499
$\nabla^2 \rho_{\text{BCP}}$	0.1106	0.1100	0.1100
$V_{\rho \text{BCP}}$	-0.0431	-0.0432	-0.0437

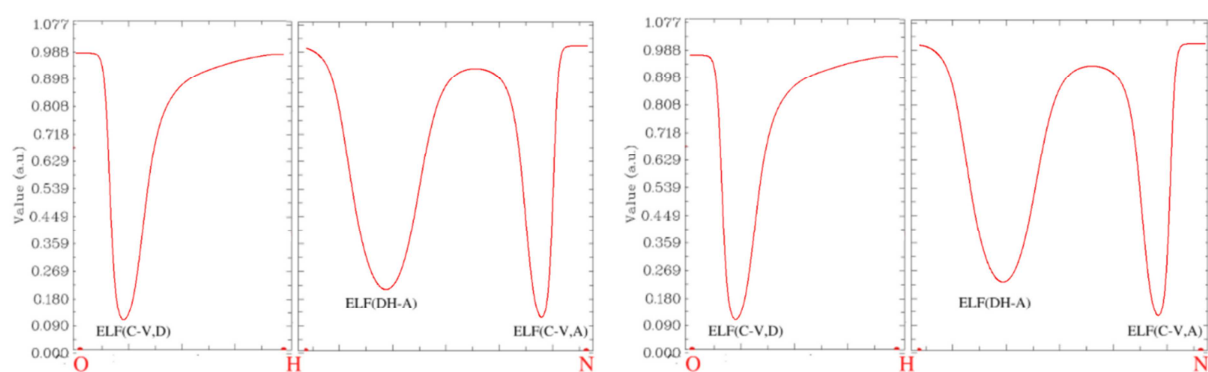
**Figure S5.** ELF plot for the intramolecular hydrogen bond in the ortho compound in vacuo (left) and in PCM (right).



**Figure S6.** ELF plot for the intramolecular hydrogen bond in the meta compound in vacuo (left) and in PCM (right).



**Figure S7.** ELF plot for the intramolecular hydrogen bond in the para compound in vacuo (left) and in PCM (right).



**Table S2.** Core-valence bifurcation point values and CVB indexes for all of the compounds in PCM.

	Ortho	Meta	Para
ELF(C-V,D)	0.1027	0.1029	0.1030
ELF(C-V,A)	0.1177	0.1176	0.1178
ELF(DH-A)	0.2224	0.2239	0.2275
CVB index	-0.1197	-0.1210	-0.1245