

Supplementary Materials for

TD-DFT Monitoring of the Absorption
Spectra of Polycyclic Aromatic
Hydrocarbons over the Basque Country,
Spain

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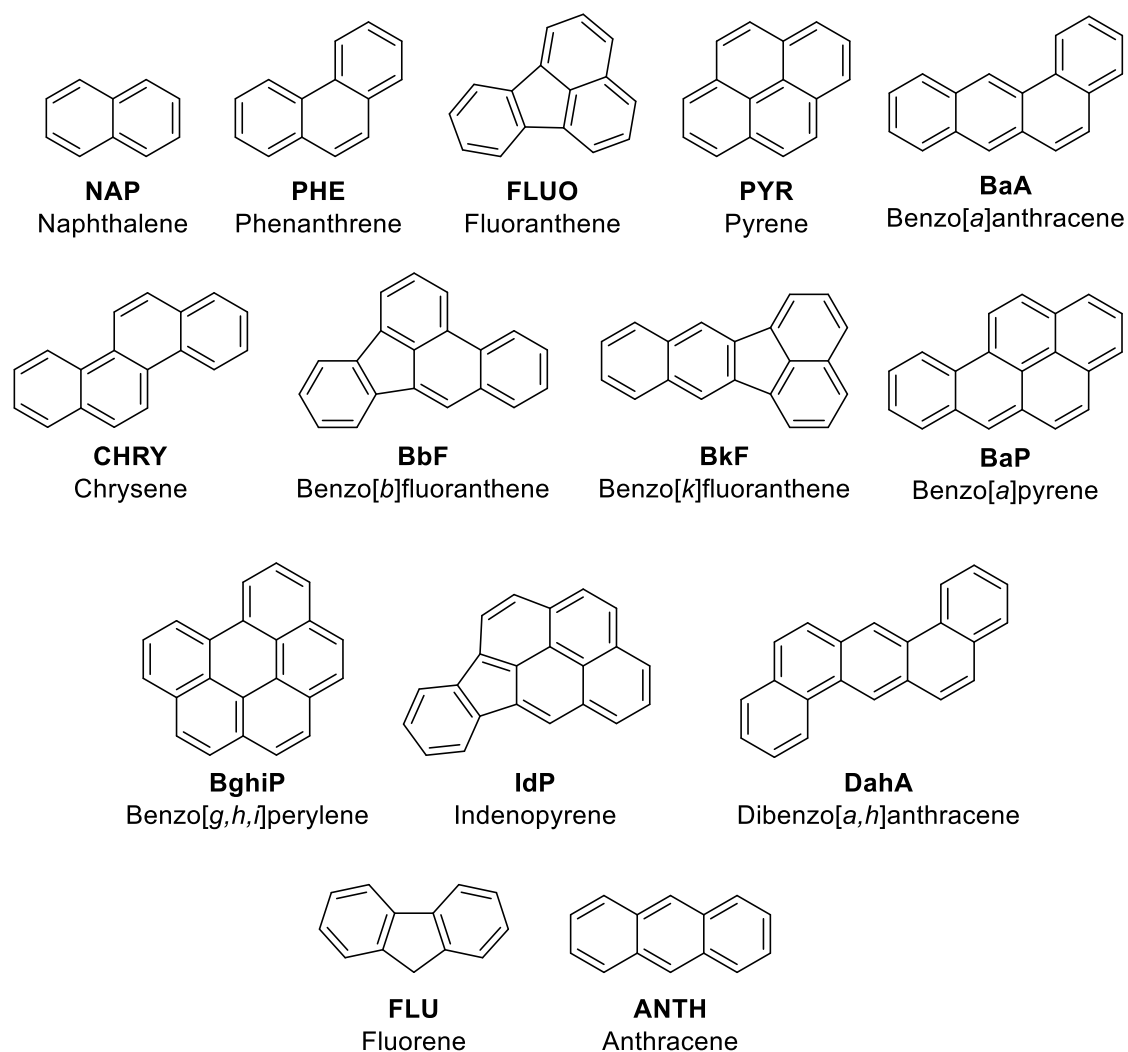


Figure S1. Chemical structures of the studied PAHs.



Figure S2. Map showing the location of the sampling sites.

Cartesian Coordinates:

ANTH (anthracene).

C	-2.21706	4.54539	0.
C	-3.46129	3.913	0.
C	-3.53424	2.52357	0.
C	-2.36307	1.76435	0.
C	-1.10325	2.38586	0.
C	-1.02924	3.79538	0.
C	0.23026	4.41765	0.
C	1.41768	3.6669	0.
C	1.34367	2.25738	0.
C	0.08416	1.63511	0.
C	2.67751	4.2884	0.
C	3.84867	3.52918	0.
C	3.77572	2.13975	0.
C	2.53148	1.50736	0.
H	-2.1806	5.63248	0.
H	-4.37191	4.50622	0.
H	-4.50198	2.02897	0.
H	-2.44065	0.67943	0.
H	0.28733	5.50449	0.
H	0.0271	0.54827	0.
H	2.75509	5.37332	0.
H	4.81641	4.02378	0.
H	4.68634	1.54652	0.
H	2.49502	0.42028	0.

Cartesian Coordinates:

BaA (benzo[*a*]anthracene).

C	-0.94337	3.44904	0.00172
C	-2.19643	2.85652	-0.01824
C	-2.29824	1.4686	-0.00998
C	-1.15133	0.65719	0.02124
C	0.14493	1.2346	0.04488
C	0.20561	2.65173	0.03184
C	1.29961	0.37021	0.08489
C	1.10908	-1.03311	0.10231
C	-0.18291	-1.56395	0.07175
C	-1.29676	-0.73133	0.03157
C	2.64349	0.8277	0.11313
C	2.20869	-1.90664	0.15408
C	3.52576	-1.43148	0.19104
C	3.74938	-0.04379	0.16692
C	5.07083	0.43569	0.2008
C	6.15166	-0.44617	0.26282
C	5.92685	-1.81854	0.2906
C	4.62147	-2.3091	0.25344
H	-0.85251	4.53208	-0.00458
H	-3.09319	3.46953	-0.03963
H	-3.28955	1.01985	-0.02572
H	1.16105	3.168	0.04778
H	-0.33943	-2.64063	0.08174
H	-2.28545	-1.18494	0.01142
H	2.84909	1.89461	0.09699
H	2.03623	-2.98163	0.17001
H	5.26784	1.50519	0.18105
H	7.16731	-0.06036	0.29071
H	6.7652	-2.50823	0.34137
H	4.46343	-3.385	0.27594

Cartesian Coordinates:

BaP (benzo[*a*]pyrene).

C	-0.6557	2.71807	1.12935
C	-1.88415	2.30101	0.60635
C	-2.04961	1.05128	-0.03578
C	-0.89831	0.22418	-0.129
C	0.35363	0.64534	0.40216
C	0.47105	1.90143	1.03468
C	1.70943	2.30786	1.55521
C	2.82716	1.4824	1.45395
C	2.71988	0.24113	0.83118
C	1.49399	-0.1889	0.30264
C	-0.98058	-1.03829	-0.75534
C	0.15686	-1.85185	-0.84572
C	1.37953	-1.43306	-0.3234
C	-3.29883	0.59064	-0.58512
C	-3.3506	-0.68078	-1.20772
C	-2.19951	-1.47066	-1.28317
C	-4.51092	1.32813	-0.55082
C	-5.7008	0.83805	-1.09865
C	-5.7212	-0.40946	-1.70154
C	-4.55243	-1.16293	-1.7549
H	-0.59411	3.69114	1.61163
H	-2.71941	2.98698	0.71513
H	1.81177	3.27375	2.04478
H	3.78175	1.80615	1.86019
H	3.60271	-0.39044	0.76097
H	0.10167	-2.8261	-1.32688
H	2.24163	-2.09016	-0.41129
H	-2.25304	-2.44602	-1.76442
H	-4.55188	2.31116	-0.09075
H	-6.60732	1.43569	-1.05093
H	-6.64122	-0.79765	-2.12956
H	-4.58671	-2.14045	-2.23212

Cartesian Coordinates:

BbF (benzo[*b*]fluoranthene).

C	0.06069	4.2435	0.
C	-1.02196	3.36479	0.
C	-0.82769	1.97495	0.
C	0.50531	1.44679	0.
C	1.57628	2.36589	0.
C	1.35718	3.74535	0.
C	-1.94753	1.11672	0.
C	-1.75204	-0.2506	0.
C	-0.46093	-0.75256	0.
C	0.69829	0.02427	0.
C	-2.67865	-1.3747	0.
C	-1.89377	-2.55921	0.
C	-0.49784	-2.14363	0.
C	0.68498	-2.85751	0.
C	1.88974	-2.14175	0.
C	1.90234	-0.72885	0.
C	-4.05989	-1.433	0.
C	-4.65995	-2.69633	0.
C	-3.88184	-3.87004	0.
C	-2.48475	-3.80893	0.
H	-0.1107	5.31675	0.
H	-2.02789	3.77988	0.
H	2.60513	2.01613	0.
H	2.20278	4.42834	0.
H	-2.95585	1.5194	0.
H	0.68897	-3.94198	0.
H	2.83397	-2.68231	0.
H	2.86481	-0.22447	0.
H	-4.66475	-0.53343	0.
H	-5.74497	-2.77539	0.
H	-4.37683	-4.83879	0.
H	-1.8909	-4.71583	0.

Cartesian Coordinates:

BkF (benzo[k]fluoranthene).

C	-1.44367	5.43667	0.
C	-0.05387	5.51011	0.
C	0.70788	4.34098	0.
C	0.09079	3.08143	0.
C	-1.33559	3.00396	0.
C	-2.07994	4.19356	0.
C	-1.97909	1.75207	0.
C	-1.2011	0.60909	0.
C	0.21676	0.68947	0.
C	0.86574	1.90946	0.
C	-1.54854	-0.80686	0.
C	-0.36538	-1.53233	0.
C	0.72481	-0.67508	0.
C	-2.75278	-1.4869	0.
C	-2.72833	-2.89426	0.
C	-1.51088	-3.61059	0.
C	-0.282	-2.92263	0.
C	1.02033	-3.4603	0.
C	2.14464	-2.60554	0.
C	2.00153	-1.20638	0.
H	-2.03516	6.34864	0.
H	0.44007	6.47838	0.
H	1.79269	4.42266	0.
H	-3.16732	4.1627	0.
H	-3.06155	1.67887	0.
H	1.94964	1.95351	0.
H	-3.69869	-0.95608	0.
H	-3.66734	-3.44421	0.
H	-1.52826	-4.69741	0.
H	1.16683	-4.53728	0.
H	3.14257	-3.03922	0.
H	2.8767	-0.56563	0.

Cartesian Coordinates:

BzP (benzo[*g,h,i*]perylene).

C	-0.42979	6.94421	-0.65787
C	-1.73097	6.48992	-0.30973
C	-1.98173	5.12183	-0.17874
C	-0.96456	4.2025	-0.38775
C	0.30861	4.64507	-0.74805
C	0.619	6.01895	-0.90327
C	-2.76071	7.41283	-0.09467
C	-2.52132	8.78083	-0.19745
C	-1.24519	9.25557	-0.51285
C	-0.19373	8.33588	-0.75314
C	1.91575	6.50682	-1.28402
C	2.14202	7.90622	-1.35457
C	1.09238	8.81626	-1.08314
C	-0.9976	10.63005	-0.59031
C	0.27625	11.10402	-0.89659
C	1.32473	10.2123	-1.14805
C	3.42159	8.41822	-1.70278
C	3.63582	9.80018	-1.74463
C	2.59956	10.68843	-1.46699
C	4.46546	7.54076	-2.00766
C	4.25897	6.17004	-1.96913
C	3.00933	5.66529	-1.60813
H	-2.97022	4.76091	0.0957
H	-1.15784	3.13936	-0.27163
H	1.066	3.8805	-0.89537
H	-3.76289	7.07458	0.15957
H	-3.3424	9.47236	-0.02206
H	-1.79456	11.34752	-0.40748
H	0.43964	12.17827	-0.943
H	4.61471	10.20129	-1.99834
H	2.79789	11.75686	-1.51004
H	5.44648	7.91857	-2.2861
H	5.06825	5.48923	-2.21985
H	2.90528	4.58429	-1.5984

Cartesian Coordinates:

CHR (chrysene).

C	-1.99357	2.52431	-0.0179
C	-3.22791	1.86583	-0.02941
C	-3.2716	0.48142	-0.0241
C	-2.08158	-0.23882	-0.00392
C	-0.83718	0.41568	0.01403
C	-0.75491	1.82807	0.00376
C	0.54561	2.46116	0.02111
C	1.73496	1.67723	0.07722
C	1.57913	0.27563	0.08085
C	0.32941	-0.34102	0.04484
C	0.70302	3.86217	-0.01658
C	1.95353	4.4782	0.00675
C	3.1185	3.72202	0.08328
C	3.03443	2.31042	0.12594
C	4.36292	4.37588	0.12038
C	5.55002	3.65622	0.21209
C	5.50358	2.273	0.26674
C	4.26992	1.61488	0.22202
H	-2.02338	3.60984	-0.01882
H	-4.14977	2.44138	-0.04084
H	-4.22554	-0.0382	-0.03306
H	-2.13202	-1.32585	0.00175
H	2.44078	-0.38492	0.1062
H	0.28595	-1.42817	0.04694
H	-0.15753	4.52239	-0.07161
H	1.99859	5.56471	-0.02941
H	4.41546	5.46213	0.08142
H	6.50367	4.17545	0.2441
H	6.42253	1.6981	0.34564
H	4.29709	0.53051	0.27341

Cartesian Coordinates:**DahA** (dibenzo[*a,h*]anthracene).

C	0.232	7.10594	0.31711
C	-1.0548	6.50923	0.3871
C	-1.09268	5.09368	0.28923
C	0.06622	4.32116	0.1339
C	1.30729	4.93617	0.06817
C	1.38728	6.32144	0.15846
C	-2.21716	7.35894	0.55319
C	-2.03833	8.75454	0.65096
C	-0.75451	9.30174	0.57468
C	0.36295	8.49093	0.40817
C	-3.55925	6.90372	0.62913
C	-4.66722	7.76828	0.80059
C	-4.47759	9.1618	0.91217
C	-3.141	9.61443	0.82718
C	-5.96533	7.24683	0.86241
C	-7.07022	8.07958	1.03733
C	-6.91518	9.46207	1.16083
C	-5.61803	10.0304	1.10115
C	-8.04824	10.27644	1.34492
C	-7.93015	11.65747	1.47636
C	-6.67454	12.24135	1.42342
C	-5.54133	11.44169	1.23833
H	-6.56908	13.31838	1.52627
H	-4.58326	11.95253	1.20647
H	-8.81503	12.27172	1.62023
H	-9.04209	9.83499	1.38965
H	-8.0608	7.63081	1.07911
H	-6.13484	6.17579	0.77426
H	-3.76054	5.83765	0.55282
H	-2.93664	10.67939	0.89961
H	-0.60667	10.37718	0.64482
H	1.34303	8.96012	0.35366
H	2.36837	6.79015	0.10589
H	2.21093	4.34438	-0.05164
H	-0.00516	3.23856	0.06563
H	-2.03771	4.55986	0.33629

Cartesian Coordinates:

FLU (fluorene).

C	-0.10355	5.70967	-0.00793
C	-1.2921	4.76983	-0.00494
C	-0.85448	3.4272	-0.00165
C	0.59339	3.41014	-0.00176
C	1.06252	4.74208	-0.00513
C	-2.63882	5.09313	-0.00494
C	-3.56321	4.0467	-0.00159
C	-3.1346	2.70812	0.00152
C	-1.77232	2.39043	0.00149
C	2.41648	5.03356	-0.00536
C	3.31596	3.96565	-0.00213
C	2.85593	2.63754	0.00108
C	1.48655	2.35204	0.00126
H	-0.0962	6.32685	0.89516
H	-0.09642	6.32127	-0.91483
H	-2.96996	6.1261	-0.00729
H	-4.62803	4.26803	-0.00132
H	-3.87265	1.90938	0.00411
H	-1.45189	1.35439	0.00403
H	2.77187	6.05844	-0.00779
H	4.3857	4.16182	-0.00204
H	3.57496	1.82163	0.00358
H	1.1418	1.32383	0.00388

Cartesian Coordinates:

FLUO (fluoranthene).

C	-0.71519	4.15134	0.08114
C	-1.85666	3.34713	0.00205
C	-1.75329	1.94768	-0.12091
C	0.62182	2.11324	-0.09937
C	0.51713	3.52723	0.03454
C	-0.50578	1.31753	-0.17469
C	1.87455	4.05114	0.10651
C	2.74877	2.97756	0.01095
C	2.0423	1.79014	-0.11952
C	2.38827	5.32706	0.25074
C	3.78538	5.48583	0.29646
C	4.65629	4.37844	0.19499
C	4.13728	3.07729	0.04521
C	2.7395	0.60145	-0.23644
C	4.14558	0.64401	-0.21339
C	4.84344	1.86391	-0.07206
H	-0.80109	5.22755	0.17817
H	-2.84136	3.80815	0.03888
H	-2.65979	1.3485	-0.17365
H	-0.43282	0.24	-0.26771
H	1.73546	6.18953	0.33123
H	4.20515	6.48282	0.41408
H	5.73079	4.53665	0.23537
H	2.22136	-0.34531	-0.34457
H	4.70872	-0.28253	-0.30528
H	5.93013	1.86046	-0.05482

Cartesian Coordinates:

IdP (indeno[1,2,3-*cd*]pyrene).

C	-2.92899	3.44313	0.
C	-4.22888	2.88761	0.
C	-4.36319	1.51003	0.
C	-3.22128	0.72928	0.
C	-1.92976	1.23413	0.
C	-1.76229	2.62635	0.
C	-0.44259	3.10316	0.
C	0.64227	2.20774	0.
C	0.44255	0.80997	0.
C	-0.87304	0.31049	0.
C	-3.53564	-0.61852	0.
C	-2.50312	-1.54536	0.
C	-1.15577	-1.08928	0.
C	-0.06694	-1.97173	0.
C	1.24603	-1.48736	0.
C	1.49937	-0.11164	0.
C	-5.5061	0.608	0.
C	-4.99027	-0.72337	0.
C	-6.86645	0.85004	0.
C	-7.72339	-0.25452	0.
C	-7.21606	-1.56914	0.
C	-5.83821	-1.81436	0.
H	-2.82386	4.52647	0.
H	-5.09924	3.53516	0.
H	-0.24748	4.17279	0.
H	1.65265	2.61179	0.
H	-2.72433	-2.6082	0.
H	-0.23068	-3.047	0.
H	2.07848	-2.18718	0.
H	2.53003	0.23575	0.
H	-7.26168	1.85943	0.
H	-8.8	-0.09757	0.
H	-7.91027	-2.40693	0.
H	-5.45669	-2.82897	0.

Cartesian Coordinates:

NAP (naphthalene).

C	-6.29569	2.50665	0.2303
C	-7.28722	1.53441	0.0884
C	-6.93536	0.19173	-0.0144
C	-5.59098	-0.18212	0.02307
C	-4.58099	0.78343	0.16445
C	-4.93859	2.1475	0.27065
C	-3.22377	0.42447	0.2027
C	-2.23227	1.39669	0.34492
C	-2.58431	2.73905	0.45116
C	-3.92871	3.11286	0.41411
H	-6.59013	3.55063	0.3093
H	-8.33352	1.82676	0.05848
H	-7.70649	-0.5662	-0.12404
H	-5.33562	-1.2361	-0.05892
H	-2.92921	-0.61929	0.12137
H	-1.18585	1.10453	0.37275
H	-1.81329	3.4968	0.5628
H	-4.1842	4.16663	0.49844

Cartesian Coordinates:

PHE (phenanthrene).

C	-5.0144	4.27682	0.
C	-3.62266	4.2513	0.
C	-2.92819	3.03899	0.
C	-3.64271	1.81315	0.
C	-5.08376	1.83958	0.
C	-5.75285	3.0908	0.
C	-7.15703	3.15141	0.
C	-7.92684	1.99148	0.
C	-7.29956	0.7553	0.
C	-5.90317	0.68199	0.
C	-1.52273	3.04807	0.
C	-0.79598	1.86068	0.
C	-1.46817	0.64835	0.
C	-2.8663	0.62629	0.
H	-5.51739	5.24154	0.
H	-3.08463	5.19692	0.
H	-7.66613	4.11316	0.
H	-9.01136	2.05585	0.
H	-7.89059	-0.15677	0.
H	-5.46281	-0.31084	0.
H	-0.9787	3.99051	0.
H	0.29017	1.88525	0.
H	-0.91098	-0.28478	0.
H	-3.34278	-0.34972	0.

Cartesian Coordinates:

PYR (pyrene).

C	-0.73313	3.88562	0.
C	-1.80729	2.99194	0.
C	-1.58808	1.60773	0.
C	-0.26125	1.11829	0.
C	0.82805	2.02458	0.
C	0.58811	3.4183	0.
C	1.67695	4.3026	0.
C	2.98493	3.81907	0.
C	3.22248	2.44496	0.
C	2.15488	1.53513	0.
C	-0.02131	-0.27543	0.
C	1.29993	-0.74276	0.
C	2.37409	0.15093	0.
C	-2.65568	0.6979	0.
C	-2.41813	-0.6762	0.
C	-1.11015	-1.15973	0.
H	-0.93913	4.95365	0.
H	-2.82002	3.38877	0.
H	1.51318	5.37786	0.
H	3.82046	4.51423	0.
H	4.25002	2.08834	0.
H	1.50593	-1.81078	0.
H	3.38683	-0.2459	0.
H	-3.68322	1.05453	0.
H	-3.25366	-1.37136	0.
H	-0.94638	-2.23499	0.

Table S1 – Experimental mean concentration (in ng m⁻³) of individual PAHs over Azpeitia, Urretxu, and Bilbao. [1,2]

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BaA</i>	0.05	0.05	0.22
<i>BaP</i>	0.05	0.05	0.22
<i>BbF</i>	0.14	0.13	0.69
<i>BkF</i>	0.05	0.05	0.23
<i>BghiP</i>	0.19	0.12	0.27
<i>CHR</i>	0.05	0.05	0.30
<i>FLUO</i>	0.05	0.05	0.34
<i>IdP</i>	0.05	0.05	0.24
<i>NAP</i>	0.05	0.05	n.d.
<i>PHE</i>	0.11	0.05	0.22
<i>PYR</i>	0.05	0.05	0.35
<i>DahA</i>	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
<i>ANTH</i>	n.d.	n.d.	0.06
<i>FLU</i>	n.d.	n.d.	0.09

Table S2 – Relative contribution (in %) of individual PAHs to the absorption intensity at ~380 nm, over Azpeitia, Urretxu, and Bilbao using BP86/6-31+G(d,p). Only the most relevant contributions are presented.

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BbF</i>	59	58	51
<i>FLUO</i>	16	17	21
<i>IdP</i>	11	10	7
<i>PYR</i>	7	8	14

Table S3 – Relative contribution (in %) of individual PAHs to the absorption intensity at ~425 nm, over Azpeitia, Urretxu, and Bilbao using BP86/6-31+G(d,p). Only the most relevant contributions are presented.

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BaP</i>	16	21	23
<i>BkF</i>	12	15	17
<i>BghiP</i>	60	49	30
<i>IdP</i>	8	10	16

Table S4 – Relative contribution (in %) of individual PAHs to the absorption intensity at ~345 nm, over Azpeitia, Urretxu, and Bilbao using PBE0/6-31G(d,p). Only the most relevant contributions are presented.

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BbF</i>	41	39	31
<i>PYR</i>	26	27	32
<i>CHRY</i>	16	16	15
<i>FLUO</i>	13	14	17

Table S5 – Relative contribution (in %) of individual PAHs to the absorption intensity at ~400 nm, over Azpeitia, Urretxu, and Bilbao using PBE0/6-31G(d,p). Only the most relevant contributions are presented.

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BghiP</i>	50	40	22
<i>BbF</i>	23	27	37
<i>BkF</i>	12	15	19
<i>BaP</i>	9	11	11

Table S6 – Relative contribution (in %) of individual PAHs to the absorption intensity at ~360 nm, over Azpeitia, Urretxu, and Bilbao using B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p). Only the most relevant contributions are presented.

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BbF</i>	49	47	42
<i>PYR</i>	23	24	28
<i>FLUO</i>	13	13	15
<i>CHRY</i>	10	10	10

Table S7 – Relative contribution (in %) of individual PAHs to the absorption intensity at ~410 nm, over Azpeitia, Urretxu, and Bilbao using B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p). Only the most relevant contributions are presented.

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BghiP</i>	64	53	34
<i>BkF</i>	15	20	27
<i>BaP</i>	15	19	23
<i>BaA</i>	4	6	7

Table S8 – Relative contribution (in %) of individual PAHs to the absorption intensity at ~325 nm, over Azpeitia, Urretxu, and Bilbao using wB97XD/6-31+G(d,p). Only the most relevant contributions are presented.

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BbF</i>	53	51	44
<i>PYR</i>	18	19	23
<i>FLUO</i>	14	14	16
<i>CHRY</i>	8	8	8

Table S9 – Relative contribution (in %) of individual PAHs to the absorption intensity at ~365 nm, over Azpeitia and Urretxu, and ~382 nm over Bilbao using wB97XD/6-31+G(d,p). Only the most relevant contributions are presented.

PAHs	Azpeitia	Urretxu	Bilbao
<i>BghiP</i>	75	65	21
<i>BaP</i>	9	11	53
<i>BkF</i>	8	12	1
<i>BaA</i>	6	8	2
<i>IdP</i>	3	4	19

Table S10 – Scope of the selected datasets.

Reference	Oleagoitia et al. [2]	Elorduy et al. [1]
<i>PM fraction</i>	PM2.5 (Fine fraction)	PM10 (Coarse fraction)
<i>Available data (PAHs above DL)</i>	BaA, BaP, BbF, BghiP, BkF, CHRY, FLUO, IcdP, NAP, PHEN, PYR (Median values)	ANTH, BaA, BaP, BbF, BghiP, BkF, CHRY, DahA, FLUO, FLU, IcdP, PHEN, PYR (Mean values)
<i>Selected techniques</i>	UHPLC + Fluorescence Detector	TD-GC/MS
<i>Sampling Sites</i>	Azpeitia (Azp) Urretxu (Urr)	Bilbao (Bil)
<i>Type of Sampling Sites</i>	Urban industrial	Urban
<i>Sampling Period</i>	Oct. 2011 – Oct. 2012	Jul. 2013, Sep. 2013 – Dec. 2013

Table S11 – Summary of the experimental datasets in which this study was based. Results are presented in ng/m³.

	<i>Urretxu</i> [2]	<i>Azpeitia</i> [2]	<i>Bilbao</i> [1]
<i>ANTH</i>	-	-	0.06
<i>BaA</i>	0.05	0.05	0.22
<i>BaP</i>	0.05	0.05	0.22
<i>BbF</i>	0.13	0.14	0.69
<i>BkF</i>	0.05	0.05	0.23
<i>BghiP</i>	0.12	0.19	0.27
<i>CHRY</i>	0.05	0.05	0.3
<i>DahA</i>	-	-	0.1
<i>FLU</i>	-	-	0.09
<i>FLUO</i>	0.05	0.05	0.34
<i>IcdP</i>	0.05	0.05	0.24
<i>NAP</i>	0.05	0.05	-
<i>PHEN</i>	0.05	0.11	0.22
<i>PYR</i>	0.05	0.05	0.35

References

- [1] I. Elorduy, S. Elcoroaristizabal, N. Durana, J.A. Garcia, L. Alonso, Diurnal variation of particle-bound PAHs in an urban area of Spain using TD-GC/MS: Influence of meteorological parameters and emission sources, *Atmospheric Environment* 138 (2016) 87-98.
- [2] M.B.Z. Oleagoitia, A.L. Manterola, J.I. Maurolagoitia, M.D.M.L. de Dicastillo, J. Alvarez, M.A. Barandiaran, A.I. Loibide, L. Santa-Marina, Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) in air associated with particles PM_{2.5} in the Basque Country (Spain), *Air Quality Atmosphere and Health* 12(1) (2019) 107-114.