PRISMA 2020 Checklist

Bibliometric Analysis of Extreme Weather Research: Patterns and Partnerships in Power Grid Resilience Studies

Mohammad Ali Tofigh, Jeyraj Selvaraj and Nasrudin Abd Rahim

Section and Topic	Item #	Checklist item	Location where item is reported
TITLE			
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	Title page: 'Systematic Review' is included in the title.
ABSTRACT			
Abstract	2	See the PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist.	Abstract section
INTRODUCTION			
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of existing knowledge.	Introduction section.
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	Last paragraph of the Introduction.
METHODS			
Eligibility criteria	5	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review and how studies were grouped for the syntheses.	Methodology section.
Information sources	6	Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.	Methodology section
Search strategy	7	Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used.	Methodology section: keyword strategy described
Selection process	8	Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Methodology and PRISMA flow diagram
Data collection process	9	Specify the methods used to collect data from reports, including how many reviewers collected data from each report, whether they worked independently, any processes for obtaining or confirming data from study investigators, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Methodology section.
Data items	10a	List and define all outcomes for which data were sought. Specify whether all results that were compatible with each outcome domain in each study were sought (e.g. for all measures, time points, analyses), and if not, the methods used to decide which results to collect.	Not applicable – no outcomes were extracted, as this is a bibliometric

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			analysis.
	10b	List and define all other variables for which data were sought (e.g. participant and intervention characteristics, funding sources). Describe any assumptions made about any missing or unclear information.	Methodology section: keywords, authors, institutions, countries.
Study risk of bias assessment	11	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies, including details of the tool(s) used, how many reviewers assessed each study and whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	Not applicable – no risk of bias assessment performed for bibliometric data.
Effect measures	12	Specify for each outcome the effect measure(s) (e.g. risk ratio, mean difference) used in the synthesis or presentation of results.	Not applicable – no effect measures used.
Synthesis methods	13a	Describe the processes used to decide which studies were eligible for each synthesis (e.g. tabulating the study intervention characteristics and comparing against the planned groups for each synthesis (item #5)).	Methodology section
	13b	Describe any methods required to prepare the data for presentation or synthesis, such as handling of missing summary statistics, or data conversions.	Data deduplication using R (Appendix A)
	13c	Describe any methods used to tabulate or visually display results of individual studies and syntheses.	Figures 2–5, 7–9 show tabulated/graphical results.
	13d	Describe any methods used to synthesize results and provide a rationale for the choice(s). If meta-analysis was performed, describe the model(s), method(s) to identify the presence and extent of statistical heterogeneity, and software package(s) used.	Descriptive synthesis using Bibliometrix and Biblioshiny
	13e	Describe any methods used to explore possible causes of heterogeneity among study results (e.g. subgroup analysis, meta-regression).	Keyword co-occurrence and collaboration network

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			visualizations (Figures 7–9).
	13f	Describe any sensitivity analyses conducted to assess robustness of the synthesized results.	Not applicable – no sensitivity analysis.
Reporting bias assessment	14	Describe any methods used to assess risk of bias due to missing results in a synthesis (arising from reporting biases).	Not addressed – reporting bias assessment not performed.
Certainty assessment	15	Describe any methods used to assess certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for an outcome.	Not applicable – certainty assessment not relevant for bibliometric studies.
RESULTS			
Study selection	16a	Describe the results of the search and selection process, from the number of records identified in the search to the number of studies included in the review, ideally using a flow diagram.	Figure 1 (PRISMA flow diagram) and Methodology.
	16b	Cite studies that might appear to meet the inclusion criteria, but which were excluded, and explain why they were excluded.	Not explicitly cited, general mention in Methodology.
Study characteristics	17	Cite each included study and present its characteristics.	Not cited individually – aggregate characteristics described in Bibliometric Analysis.

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Risk of bias in studies	18	Present assessments of risk of bias for each included study.	Not applicable – no bias assessment.
Results of individual studies	19	For all outcomes, present, for each study: (a) summary statistics for each group (where appropriate) and (b) an effect estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval), ideally using structured tables or plots.	Not applicable – individual effect estimates not relevant.
Results of syntheses	20a	For each synthesis, briefly summarise the characteristics and risk of bias among contributing studies.	Bibliometric Analysis .
	20b	Present results of all statistical syntheses conducted. If meta-analysis was done, present for each the summary estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval) and measures of statistical heterogeneity. If comparing groups, describe the direction of the effect.	Figures 4 and 5 show synthesis trends; citations and country collaboration included.
	20c	Present results of all investigations of possible causes of heterogeneity among study results.	Figure 7: keyword co-occurrence; Figure 9: collaboration networks.
	20d	Present results of all sensitivity analyses conducted to assess the robustness of the synthesized results.	Not applicable.
Reporting biases	21	Present assessments of risk of bias due to missing results (arising from reporting biases) for each synthesis assessed.	Not addressed.
Certainty of evidence	22	Present assessments of certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for each outcome assessed.	Not applicable.
DISCUSSION			
Discussion	23a	Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence.	Conclusion section
	23b	Discuss any limitations of the evidence included in the review.	Conclusion section – notes database/language limitations.
	23c	Discuss any limitations of the review processes used.	Conclusion section

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	23d	Discuss implications of the results for practice, policy, and future research.	Conclusion section
OTHER INFORMATION			
Registration and protocol	24a	Provide registration information for the review, including register name and registration number, or state that the review was not registered.	Methodology section – review was not registered
	24b	Indicate where the review protocol can be accessed, or state that a protocol was not prepared.	Methodology section – protocol not prepared.
	24c	Describe and explain any amendments to information provided at registration or in the protocol.	Not applicable – no amendments described.
Support	25	Describe sources of financial or non-financial support for the review, and the role of the funders or sponsors in the review.	Acknowledgment section.
Competing interests	26	Declare any competing interests of review authors.	Not declared in the manuscript.
Availability of data, code and other materials	27	Report which of the following are publicly available and where they can be found: template data collection forms; data extracted from included studies; data used for all analyses; analytic code; any other materials used in the review.	Appendix A: R code is available.

From: Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71. This work is licensed under CC BY 4.0. To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/