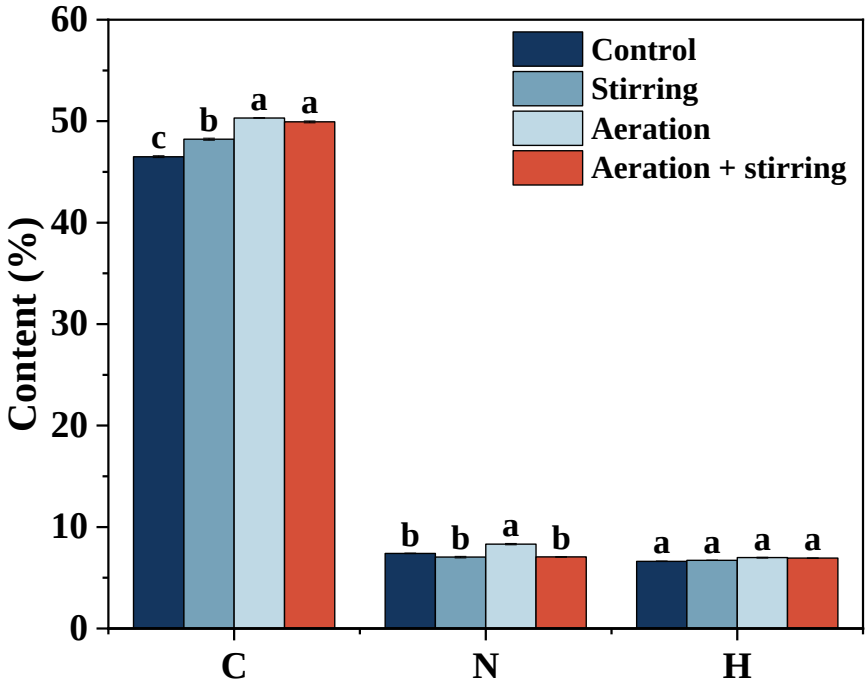


Figure S1. The element analysis of *C. sorokiniana* cultivated in different disturbance modes. Columns with no letters in common have statistically significant differences ($p < 0.05$).

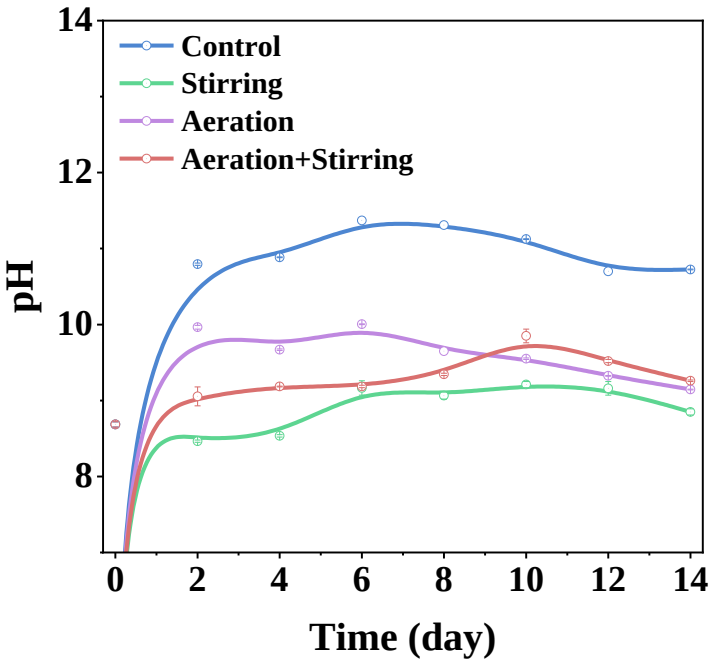


Figure S2. The changes of pH in different disturbance modes.