

Spatiotemporal Patterns and Quantitative Analysis of Factors Influencing Surface Ozone over East China

Mingliang Ma ^{1,*}, Mengjiao Liu ¹, Mengnan Liu ¹, Huaqiao Xing ^{1,2}, Yuqiang Wang ³ and Fei Meng ^{1,*}

¹ School of Surveying and Geo-Informatics, Shandong Jianzhu University, Jinan 250101, China; 2023165107@stu.sjzu.edu.cn (M.L.); 2022165123@stu.sjzu.edu.cn (M.L.); xinghuaqiao18@sjzu.edu.cn (H.X.)

² The Key Laboratory of Digital Simulation in Spatial Design of Architecture and Urban-Rural, Shandong Provincial Education Department, Jinan 250101, China

³ Disaster Reduction Center of Shandong Province, Jinan 250102, China

* Correspondence: mamingliang19@sjzu.edu.cn (M.M.); lzhmf@sjzu.edu.cn (F.M.)

Tables: 1

Figures: 1

Table S1. A brief summary of datasets used in this study.

Data set name	abbreviation	Type	Unit	Spatial resolution	Temporal resolution	Source
Surface ozone	O ₃ -surface	Surface	µg/m ³	/	hourly	CNEMC
NO ₂	CAMS-NO ₂	mass fraction in air	kg/kg	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
NO ₂		tropospheric				
NO ₂	NO ₂ -S5P	column density	mol/m ²	7km×3.5km	daily	S5P-TROPOMI
HCHO	HCHO-CAMS	total column density	kg/m ²	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
HCHO		tropospheric				
HCHO	HCHO-S5P	column density	mol/m ²	7km×3.5km	daily	S5P-TROPOMI
O ₃	O ₃ -CAMS	mass fraction in air	kg/kg	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
C ₃ H ₈		total column density	kg/m ²	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
C ₅ H ₈		total column density	kg/m ²	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
CH ₄	VOCS	total column density	kg/m ²	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
H ₂ O ₂		total column density	kg/m ²	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
OH		total column density	kg/m ²	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
PAN		total column density	kg/m ²	0.75°×0.75°	3-hour	CAMS
NO _x		emissions of NO _x for sum sectors	kg/m ² /s	0.1°×0.1°	monthly	CAMS
Surface temperature	T	Surface 2m	K	0.1°×0.1°	1-hour	ERA5
Surface UV radiation	UV	Integrated	J/m ²	0.1°×0.1°	1-hour	ERA5
Relative humidity	RH	1000 hpa	%	0.1°×0.1°	1-hour	ERA5

Surface pressure	SP	Surface	Pa	$0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$	1-hour	ERA5
Boundary layer height	BLH	Integrated	m	$0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$	1-hour	ERA5
Wind speed	WS	Surface 10m	m/s	$0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$	1-hour	ERA5
Wind direction	WD	Surface 10m	°	$0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$	1-hour	ERA5
Total cloud cover	TCC	Integrated	%	$0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$	1-hour	ERA5
Total precipitation	TP	Integrated	m	$0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$	1-hour	ERA5
DEM	DEM	/	m	$30m \times 30m$	/	CRESDC
Population	POPU	/	/	$1km \times 1km$	1-year	CRESDC
LULC	LULC	/	/	$30m \times 30m$	1-year	CRESDC
NDVI	NDVI	Surface	/	$0.05^\circ \times 0.05^\circ$	16-day	MODIS

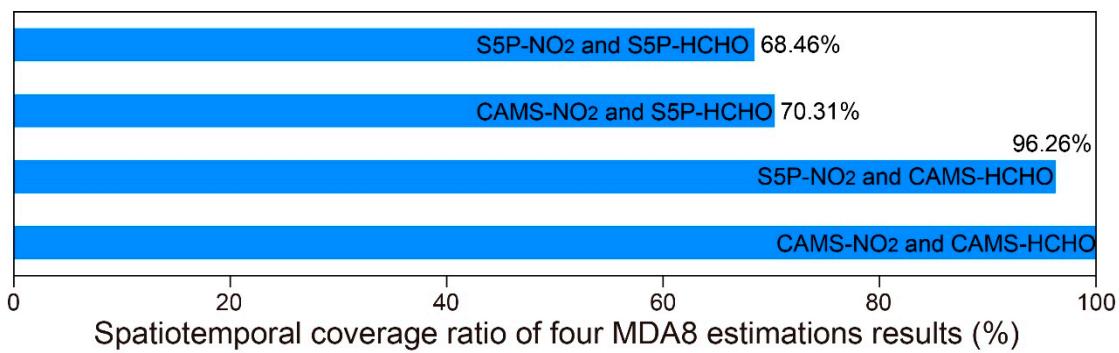


Figure S1. Spatiotemporal coverage ratio of four surface ozone estimation models.