

Table S4. Interviews protocol.

Section	Questions
Introduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Brief outline of the research scope.– Reminder that the interview is anonymous and confidential.– Consent to record the interview.
General	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Could you describe your work and the organisation you work for?– How important do you think mitigation policies are in the agriculture sector?– Do you think there is enough policy attention for mitigation in agriculture?– What are the main barriers for policymakers to adopt carbon farming policies?– Are there any institutional constraints on EU Member States to adopt carbon farming policies?– Do EU Member States have enough incentives to adopt carbon farming policies?
Policymakers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Which challenges have you experienced when adopting or developing policy x?
Conclusion	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Is there anything you would like to add?