

Table S3. List of interviewees.

Code	Stakeholder	Description
EU1	EU policymaker	European Commission, DG Climate Action
EU2	EU policymaker	European Commission, DG Climate Action
EU3	EU policymaker	European Commission, DG Climate Action
FR1	French policymaker	Ministry of Agriculture and Food Sovereignty
IE1	Irish policymaker *	Department of the Environment, Climate and Communications
IE2	Irish policymaker *	Department of the Environment, Climate and Communications
IE3	Irish policymaker **	Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine
IE4	Irish policymaker **	Department of Agriculture, Food and the Marine
RE1	Research	Think tank
RE2	Research	University professor
RE3	Research	Agriculture research institute
RE4	Research	Non-profit organisation
FA1	Farmers association	French farmers association
ME1	Media	Journalist

* joint interview. ** joint interview.