

**Supplementary Table S1. SURVEY MEASUREMENT.**

**SOCIAL CAPITAL**

NO	ITEMS FROM LITERATURE	BAHASA INDONESIA TRANSLATION	BACK TRANSLATION
1.	How do you rate the number of your friends?	Bagaimana Anda menilai jumlah teman Anda?	How would you rate your number of friends?
2.	How do you rate the number of your country fellows/old classmates?	Bagaimana Anda menilai jumlah teman sebangsa atau teman sekelas Anda?	How would you rate your number of fellow countrymen or classmates?
3.	Among your coworkers/fellows, how many you can trust?	Di antara semua rekan kerja Anda, berapa banyak yang dapat Anda percaya?	From all of your co-workers, how many of them are trustworthy?
4.	Among your relatives, how many you can trust?	Di antara semua anggota keluarga besar Anda, berapa banyak yang dapat Anda percaya?	From all of your family members, how many of them are trustworthy?
5.	Among all your relatives, neighbors, friends, co-workers, and classmates, how many have broad connections with others?	Di antara semua anggota keluarga besar, tetangga, teman, rekan kerja, dan teman sekelas, berapa banyak yang memiliki koneksi luas dengan orang lain?	From all of your family members, neighbors, friends, co-workers, and classmates, how many of them have wide connections with others?
6.	Among all your family members, relatives, neighbors, friends, co-workers, and old classmates, how many are with a professional job?	Di antara semua anggota keluarga inti dan besar, tetangga, teman, rekan kerja, serta teman sekelas, berapa banyak yang memiliki profesi profesional?	From all of your family members, neighbors, friends, co-workers, and classmates, how many of them are in a professional profession?
7.	How many of your coworkers/fellows will	Berapa banyak dari rekan kerja Anda yang pasti akan membantu	How many of your co-workers will definitely help you when asked?

	definitely help you upon your request?	Anda saat diminta?	
8.	How many of your friends will definitely help you upon your request?	Berapa banyak dari teman Anda yang pasti akan membantu Anda saat diminta?	How many of your friends will definitely help you when asked?
9.	How do you rate the number of cultural, recreational and leisure groups/organizations in your community?	Bagaimana Anda menilai jumlah kelompok atau organisasi budaya, rekreasi, dan aktivitas dalam waktu luang dalam komunitas Anda?	How would you rate the number of cultural, recreational, and hobby-and-leisure groups or organizations in your community?
10.	How do you rate the number of governmental, political, economic and social groups/organizations in your community?	Bagaimana Anda menilai jumlah kelompok atau organisasi pemerintahan, politik, ekonomi dan sosial dalam komunitas Anda?	How would you rate the number of governmental, political, economic and social groups or organizations in your community?
11.	How many of these groups and organizations possess broad social connections?	Berapa banyak dari kelompok dan organisasi tersebut yang memiliki koneksi sosial yang luas?	How many of those groups and organizations have wide social connections?
12.	How many of these groups and organizations possess great social influence?	Berapa banyak dari kelompok dan organisasi ini yang memiliki pengaruh besar secara sosial?	How many of those groups and organizations have significant social influence?
13.	How many of the governmental, political, economic and social groups/organizations will help you upon your request?	Berapa banyak dari kelompok atau organisasi pemerintahan, politik, ekonomi dan sosial yang akan membantu Anda saat diminta?	How many of the governmental, political, economic and social groups or organizations will help you when asked?
14.	How many of the cultural, recreational and leisure	Berapa banyak dari kelompok atau organisasi budaya, rekreasi, dan	How many of the cultural, recreational, and hobby-and-leisure groups or

	groups/organizations will help you upon your request?	aktivitas dalam waktu luang yang akan membantu Anda saat diminta?	organizations will help you when asked?
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## ENTREPRENEURIAL ORIENTATION

NO	ITEMS FROM LITERATURE	BAHASA INDONESIA TRANSLATION	BACK TRANSLATION
1.	I like to take bold action by venturing into the unknown	Saya suka mengambil tindakan yang berani dalam berwirausaha	I like to take intrepid actions in entrepreneurship.
2.	I am willing to invest a lot of time and/or money on something that might yield a high return	Saya bersedia menginvestasikan banyak waktu dan/atau modal untuk sesuatu yang mungkin membuahkan banyak hasil.	I am willing to invest a lot of time and/or money for something that may result in a lot of profit.
3.	I tend to act "boldly" in situations where risk is involved	Saya cenderung bertindak "dengan berani" dalam berwirausaha meskipun penuh resiko	I tend to act "courageously" in entrepreneurship despite the risks.
4.	I often like to try new and unusual activities that are not typical but not necessarily risky	Saya sering suka mencoba aktivitas baru, unik, dan tidak umum, asalkan tidak terlalu beresiko.	I usually like trying new, unique, uncommon activities, as long as it is not too risky.
5.	In general, I prefer a strong emphasis in projects on unique, one-of-a-kind approaches rather than revisiting tried and true approaches used before	Dalam berwirausaha Saya lebih suka menggunakan pendekatan yang unik daripada pendekatan yang pernah dilakukan sebelumnya	In entrepreneurship, I prefer using unique approaches than approaches already implemented in the past.

6.	I prefer to try my own unique way when learning new things rather than doing it like everyone else does	Saya lebih suka mencoba cara unik saya sendiri ketika membuka usaha baru daripada meniru seperti yang dilakukan orang lain	I prefer trying my own unique way in opening new business rather than copying what others do.
7.	I favour experimentation and original approaches to problem solving rather than using methods others generally use for solving their problems	Saya suka mencoba cara yang berbeda dalam memecahkan masalah daripada menggunakan cara pemecahan masalah yang biasa digunakan orang lain	I am fond of trying different problem-solving methods rather than using methods commonly used by others.
8.	I usually act in anticipation of future problems, needs or changes	Saya biasanya bertindak untuk mengantisipasi masalah, kebutuhan, atau perubahan di masa depan	I usually act to anticipate future problems, needs, or changes.
9.	I tend to plan ahead on projects	Saya merencanakan usaha saya ke depannya	I plan my future efforts.
10.	I prefer to “step-up” and get things going on projects rather than sit and wait for someone else to do it	Saya lebih suka mengembangkan usaha sendiri daripada menunggu orang lain yang melakukannya.	I prefer developing my own business rather than waiting for others to do so.

#### SELF-EFFICACY

NO	ITEMS FROM LITERATURE	BAHASA INDONESIA TRANSLATION	BACK TRANSLATION
1.	I will be able to achieve most of the goals that I have set for	Saya mampu mencapai sebagian besar tujuan yang telah saya tetapkan	I am able to achieve most goals I have set for myself.

	myself	untuk diri saya	
2.	When facing difficult tasks, I am certain that I will accomplish them	Ketika menghadapi tugas yang sulit, saya yakin bahwa saya akan dapat menyelesaikannya	During difficult tasks, I am sure that I will be able to complete it.
3.	In general, I think that I can obtain outcomes that are important to me	Secara umum, saya pikir bahwa saya dapat memperoleh hasil yang penting bagi saya	In general, I think that I am capable of achieving results that I deem as important.
4.	I believe I can succeed at most any endeavor to which I set my mind	Saya percaya saya akan berhasil pada sebagian besar upaya yang saya tetapkan dalam pikiran saya	I believe that I will succeed in most efforts I have set to do in my thoughts.
5.	I will be able to successfully overcome many challenges	Saya akan berhasil mengatasi banyak tantangan	I will be successful in surmounting numerous challenges.
6.	I am confident that I can perform effectively on many different tasks	Saya percaya diri bahwa saya dapat melakukan banyak tugas yang berbeda-beda secara efektif	I am confident that I am capable of undertaking many different tasks effectively.
7.	Compared to other people, I can do most tasks very well	Dibandingkan dengan orang lain, saya sering kali dapat mengerjakan tugas dengan baik	Compared to others, I am usually able to do tasks well.
8.	Even when things are tough, I can perform quite well	Bahkan ketika keadaan sedang sulit, saya dapat menjalaninya dengan baik	Even in difficult situations, I am able to proceed in it well.