

**Table S1.** The ordered logit model results

Variable	Estimate	St. Error	z-Statistics	95% confidence interval	
Women	0.136	0.055	2.500	0.029	0.243
Log HHsize	-0.674	0.072	-9.370	-0.814	-0.533
At least 3 children	0.665	0.133	4.989	0.404	0.926
Social capital	-0.645	0.079	-8.166	-0.800	-0.490
Social network	-0.205	0.060	-3.434	-0.321	-0.088
Education (ref. elementary)					
Tertiary	-0.872	0.095	-9.211	-1.057	-0.686
Secondary	-0.420	0.072	-5.871	-0.560	-0.280
Age (ref. at least 70)					
Below 34	0.320	0.107	2.989	0.110	0.529
Age 34-54	0.447	0.107	4.189	0.238	0.657
Age 55-69	0.329	0.085	3.855	0.162	0.497
Marital status (ref. single (never been married))					
Married	0.001	0.0005	1.977	0.00001	0.002
Widowed	0.443	0.092	4.823	0.263	0.623
Divorced or separated	0.597	0.086	6.932	0.428	0.766
Domestic partner	0.324	0.088	3.689	0.152	0.497
Employment status (ref. unemployed)					
Employed full time for an employer	-0.553	0.161	-3.429	-0.869	-0.237
Full time self-employed	-0.527	0.263	-2.005	-1.042	-0.012
Out of workforce	-0.619	0.160	-3.857	-0.933	-0.304
Part-time employee (want)	0.052	0.200	0.259	-0.341	0.444
Part-time employee (don't want)	-0.556	0.211	-2.633	-0.969	-0.142
Income quintile group (ref. first quintile group)					
Second quint. group	-0.786	0.073	-10.716	-0.930	-0.642
Third quint. group	-1.269	0.081	-15.652	-1.428	-1.110
Fourth quint. group	-1.537	0.089	-17.204	-1.712	-1.362
Fifth quint. group	-2.118	0.106	-20.070	-2.325	-1.912
Cut1	-0.683	0.217	-3.143	-1.109	-0.257
Cut2	0.868	0.216	4.020	0.445	1.292
Model statistics					
Log Likelihood	-7705.100				
McFadden pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>	0.121				
AIC	15474.199				
BIC	15716.138				

Note: Country fixed effects are included in models.

**Table S2.** The multinomial logit model results

Variable	Estimate	St. Error	z-Statistics	95% confidence interval	
1: base outcome					
Results for outcome of 2					
Women	0.126	0.062	2.050	0.006	0.247
Log HHsize	-0.505	0.077	-6.560	-0.656	-0.354
At least 3 children	0.451	0.155	2.912	0.147	0.754
Social capital	-0.331	0.090	-3.684	-0.507	-0.155
Social network	-0.254	0.067	-3.792	-0.386	-0.123
Education (ref. elementary)					
Tertiary	-0.660	0.108	-6.112	-0.872	-0.448
Secondary	-0.302	0.082	-3.676	-0.464	-0.141
Age (ref. at least 70)					
Below 34	0.200	0.118	1.695	-0.031	0.431
Age 34-54	0.240	0.115	2.087	0.015	0.466
Age 55-69	0.277	0.095	2.915	0.091	0.463
Marital status (ref. single (never been married))					
Married	0.001	0.001	1.974	0.00001	0.002
Widowed	0.473	0.101	4.693	0.276	0.671
Divorced or separated	0.453	0.093	4.896	0.272	0.634
Domestic partner	0.288	0.099	2.908	0.094	0.482
Employment status (ref. unemployed)					
Employed full time for an employer	-0.498	0.151	-3.300	-0.793	-0.202
Full time self-employed	-0.762	0.226	-3.367	-1.206	-0.319
Out of workforce	-0.614	0.153	-4.014	-0.914	-0.314
Part-time employee (want)	0.067	0.216	0.313	-0.355	0.490
Part-time employee (don't want)	-0.796	0.201	-3.968	-1.189	-0.403
Income quintile group (ref. first quintile group)					
Second quint. group	-0.548	0.083	-6.583	-0.711	-0.385
Third quint. group	-0.999	0.091	-10.962	-1.177	-0.820
Fourth quint. group	-1.299	0.101	-12.803	-1.498	-1.100
Fifth quint. group	-1.766	0.118	-14.972	-1.997	-1.535
Constant	-0.018	0.227	-0.080	-0.463	0.427
Results for outcome of 3					
Women	0.170	0.094	1.818	-0.013	0.354
Log HHsize	-1.009	0.122	-8.293	-1.248	-0.771
At least 3 children	0.964	0.198	4.874	0.576	1.352
Social capital	-1.056	0.115	-9.197	-1.281	-0.831
Social network	-0.117	0.100	-1.172	-0.312	0.078
Education (ref. elementary)					
Tertiary	-1.371	0.168	-8.175	-1.700	-1.043
Secondary	-0.582	0.111	-5.233	-0.799	-0.364
Age (ref. at least 70)					
Below 34	0.537	0.184	2.920	0.176	0.897
Age 34-54	0.789	0.178	4.441	0.441	1.137
Age 55-69	0.406	0.144	2.821	0.124	0.688
Marital status (ref. single (never been married))					
Married	0.0005	0.001	0.852	-0.001	0.002
Widowed	0.458	0.159	2.875	0.146	0.771

Divorced or separated	0.839	0.142	5.930	0.562	1.117
Domestic partner	0.435	0.148	2.935	0.145	0.726
Employment status (ref. unemployed)					
Employed full time for an employer	-0.725	0.218	-3.322	-1.153	-0.297
Full time self-employed	-0.285	0.309	-0.923	-0.891	0.321
Out of workforce	-0.711	0.219	-3.241	-1.141	-0.281
Part-time employee (want)	0.008	0.289	0.029	-0.558	0.574
Part-time employee (don't want)	-0.292	0.272	-1.073	-0.824	0.241
Income quintile group (ref. first quintile group)					
Second quint. group	-1.160	0.120	-9.636	-1.396	-0.924
Third quint. group	-1.786	0.142	-12.534	-2.065	-1.506
Fourth quint. group	-1.966	0.151	-12.988	-2.263	-1.669
Fifth quint. group	-2.876	0.203	-14.135	-3.275	-2.477
Constant	-0.272	0.335	-0.812	-0.929	0.385
Model statistics					
Log Likelihood	-7638.770				
McFadden pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>	0.129				
AIC	15401.541				
BIC	15870.297				

Note: Country fixed effects are included in models.

**Table S3.** The generalized ordered logit model results

Variable	Estimate	St. Error	z-Statistics	95% confidence interval	
Results for outcome of 1					
Women	0.135	0.055	2.459	0.027	0.243
Log HHsize	-0.640	0.072	-8.946	-0.780	-0.500
At least 3 children	0.622	0.132	4.702	0.363	0.881
Social capital	-0.553	0.077	-7.148	-0.704	-0.401
Social network	-0.216	0.060	-3.599	-0.334	-0.099
Education (ref. elementary)					
Tertiary	-0.831	0.096	-8.619	-1.020	-0.642
Secondary	-0.393	0.072	-5.420	-0.535	-0.251
Age (ref. et least 70)					
Below 34	0.293	0.107	2.728	0.082	0.503
Age 34-54	0.404	0.106	3.814	0.196	0.611
Age 55-69	0.322	0.086	3.733	0.153	0.492
Marital status (ref. single (never been married))					
Married	0.001	0.000	2.754	0.0004	0.002
Widowed	0.464	0.092	5.025	0.283	0.646
Divorced or separated	0.571	0.084	6.775	0.406	0.737
Domestic partner	0.313	0.088	3.558	0.141	0.486
Employment status (ref. unemployed)					
Employed full time for an employer	-0.610	0.139	-4.377	-0.884	-0.337
Full time self-employed	-0.689	0.198	-3.481	-1.077	-0.301
Out of workforce	-0.687	0.143	-4.823	-0.967	-0.408
Part-time employee (want)	0.024	0.194	0.125	-0.356	0.404
Part-time employee (don't want)	-0.691	0.177	-3.900	-1.038	-0.344
Income quintile group (ref. first quintile group)					
Second quint. group	-0.738	0.074	-9.967	-0.883	-0.593
Third quint. group	-1.224	0.082	-14.996	-1.384	-1.064
Fourth quint. group	-1.496	0.090	-16.639	-1.673	-1.320
Fifth quint. group	-2.063	0.106	-19.426	-2.271	-1.855
Constant	0.641	0.209	3.074	0.232	1.050
Results for outcome of 2					
Women	0.166	0.090	1.851	-0.010	0.342
Log HHsize	-0.871	0.117	-7.434	-1.100	-0.641
At least 3 children	0.851	0.188	4.533	0.483	1.219
Social capital	-0.914	0.109	-8.408	-1.127	-0.701
Social network	-0.104	0.094	-1.097	-0.289	0.082
Education (ref. elementary)					
Tertiary	-1.256	0.161	-7.792	-1.572	-0.940
Secondary	-0.495	0.105	-4.691	-0.701	-0.288
Age (ref. at least 70)					
Below 34	0.474	0.181	2.622	0.120	0.828
Age 34-54	0.706	0.175	4.038	0.363	1.048
Age 55-69	0.327	0.140	2.337	0.053	0.601
Marital status (ref. single (never been married))					
Married	0.0003	0.001	0.620	-0.001	0.001
Widowed	0.335	0.153	2.195	0.036	0.634
Divorced or separated	0.701	0.134	5.220	0.438	0.965

Domestic partner	0.380	0.144	2.643	0.098	0.662
Employment status (ref. unemployed)					
Employed full time for an employer	-0.541	0.215	-2.512	-0.964	-0.119
Full time self-employed	-0.110	0.310	-0.355	-0.717	0.497
Out of workforce	-0.542	0.218	-2.486	-0.970	-0.115
Part-time employee (want)	-0.091	0.282	-0.324	-0.645	0.462
Part-time employee (don't want)	-0.099	0.262	-0.376	-0.613	0.416
Income quintile group (ref. first quintile group)					
Second quint. group	-0.975	0.118	-8.289	-1.205	-0.744
Third quint. group	-1.490	0.138	-10.803	-1.760	-1.219
Fourth quint. group	-1.659	0.146	-11.338	-1.946	-1.372
Fifth quint. group	-2.518	0.204	-12.359	-2.917	-2.118
Constant	-0.891	0.330	-2.701	-1.538	-0.245
<i>Model statistics</i>					
Log Likelihood	-7671.200				
McFadden pseudo-R2	0.129				
AIC	15466.391				
BIC	15935.147				

Note: Country fixed effects are included in models.