**Table S1.** Environmental components included in international constitutions.

| Constitution reference | Right to a pollution-free environment | State duty to protect the environment | People's duty to protect the environment | Spatial planning | Water | Forest | Sustainable development | Judicialization |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Germany (1949) | | x | | x | | | x | x |
| Argentina (1853) | x | x | | | | | x | x |
| Armenia (1995) | | x | x | | | | x | |
| Australia (1900) | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia (2009) | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Brazil (1988) | x | x | | x | x | x | x | x |
| Canada (1867) | | | | | | | | |
| Chile (1980) | x | | | | | | | |
| Colombia (1991) | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Costa Rica (1949) | x | x | | | | | | x |
| Ecuador (2008) | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Spain (1978) | x | x | | | | | | x |
| United States (1789) | | | | | | | | |
| France (1958) | x | x | x | | | | x | x |
| Greece (1975) | | x | | x | | x | | |
| Iceland (1944) | | | | | | | | |
| Japan (1947) | | | | | x | | | |
| Kenya (2010) | x | x | x | x | | x | x | x |
| Kuwait (1962) | | | | | | | | |
| Mexico (1917) | x | | | | x | | | x |
| Norway (1814) | x | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay (19929 | x | x | | | | | | x |
| Peru (1993) | | x | | | | x | x | |
| Romania (1991) | | x | | | | | | |
| South Africa (1996) | x | x | | x | x | | x | x |
| Sweden (1974) | | | | | | | | |
| Switzerland (1999) | x | x | | x | x | x | x | x |

Continued…

| Constitution reference | Right to a pollution-free environment | State duty to protect the environment | People's duty to protect the environment | Spatial planning | Water | Forest | Sustainable development | Judicialization |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Thailand (2007) | | x | | x | x | | x | x |
| Uruguay (1967) | | x | x | x | x | | x | x |
| Venezuela (1999) | x | x | | x | x | | x | x |
| Zimbabwe (2013) | x | x | | x | x | | x | x |
| **Include** | **54.8%** | **67.6%** | **22.6%** | **41.9%** | **38.7%** | **22.6%** | **51.6%** | **3.2%** |